Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XVIII.—NO. 199. PORTLAND, OREGON: TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1878. PRICE--TEN CENTS.

RAILROADS.

& Californ a R. R.

ffect Sunday, Sept. 15, 1878, 12 o'clock Noon.
AILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY) As follows:
LAND AND ROSEBURG
ARRIVE
A. M. | Roseburg
A. M. | Portland
ANY EXPRESS TRAIN
ILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) As follows:
ARRIVE
P. M. | Albany
A. M. | Portland
FREIGHT TRAINS
CEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS
ARRIVE
A. M. | Junction
A. M. | Portland
and California Railroad Ferry with all Regular Trains.
ections are made at ROSEBURG with the California and Oregon Stage
for Sale to all the principal points in the East, at Company's Office,
Front Sts., at Ferry Landing,
PORTLAND,
l be charged on freight remaining over 24 hours.
be received for shipment
J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Supt.
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agt.

ern Pacific Railroad.
PACIFIC DIVISION.
AMA TO TACOMA,
AND
OMA TO WILKESON,
(Coal Mines.)
LINE TRAINS,
LY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)
ARRIVE
11:20 A. M. Tacoma
7:00 A. M. Kalama
lup Road Trains.
5:45 A. M. Wilkeson
3:30 P. M. Tacoma
CONNECTIONS
with Pacific Mail Steamship San Francisco, and with Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and Sound.
low with Stage for Steilacoom.
with stages for Olympia.
n with O. S. N. Co.'s boats for points on Columbia River
SAM'L A. BLACK,
VOGDES, General

A AND TENINO R. R.
FURTHER NOTICE,
connecting daily with the
hern Pacific R. R.
ill leave Olympia at 7 o'clock
or Olympia on the arrival of the
J. P. JUDSON, Pres.

e Unfortunate
DR. GIBBON'S
DISPENSARY,
Kearny St., San Fran
MINAL WEAKNESS,
CURED AT HOME.
Box 1,957, San Fran

C. G. GLASS,
First & Stark
PORTLAND, OREGON.

DISEASES OF MALES AND
ALES A SPECIALTY.
PHYSIOLOGICAL
y of Marriage!

UNDERTAKERS.
RY & GARFOLD
Makers & Undertakers
DEALERS IN
Wooden Coffins,
CABINET WORK
Furniture Repaired

$350.
pt. 4, 1878.
L. BESSER, Chief of Police.

N BROTHERS,
Manufacturers
and 14 North Front st.
Importers and Dealers in
WILLOW WARE

GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

At Hickman.

CAIRO, Sept. 22.—At Hickman, Ky., to-day [illegible] new cases and four deaths are reported.

At Canton.

CANTON, Sept. 22.—Total cases, 477; total deaths to date, 92.

A Heavy Robbery.

ST. LOUIS, Sept. 22.—An extensive bond robbery was committed by unknown persons at Kansas City on Friday evening. A man drove to the office of the Jackson County Horse Railroad at four o'clock on Friday evening. Called the cashier out to the sidewalk and had five minutes conversation with him regarding the bad conduct of a conductor on the company's car. Shortly after the cashier returned to the office he discovered that his safe had been robbed of $1,000 in money and of $21,000 in county bonds and matured coupons, also a life insurance policy belonging to Thos. Carrigan for $5,000, and other valuable papers.

The Southern Plague.

NEW YORK, Sept. 23.—A *Tribune's* Washington special says because it has been given out that Senator David Davis is a greenback man, Butler while visiting the west will call on him and invite him to speak in Massachusetts in his behalf. It is reported that Kalloch is preparing a hard money speech.

Report from New Orleans.

NEW ORLEANS, Sept. 23.—Howard association cases reported to-day, 374. The Young Men's Christian association report 47 new cases.

WASHINGTON CITY.

The Washington City Mob.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 22.—The various journals of this city comment with some severity upon the action of the authorities in allowing Cohen to parade the streets of the city with a mob. Some of the papers this morning intimate that unless the proper authorities put an end to these proceedings it will be necessary for the citizens to take the matter in their own hands. Fred. Douglass, marshal of the district, who has charge of the city hall building and who is responsible for the public property there, last night announced to Cohen's mob that they could hold meeting then in progress, but no further meetings would be permitted in front of the building where they have been meeting nightly for the past week.

OREGON LEGISLATURE.

Tenth Biennial Session.

House.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

SALEM, Sept. 23, 1878.

The house met at 2 P. M., speaker in the chair and [illegible].

Petition from citizens of Benton county, asking an appropriation of $5,000 aid for construction of the Lanes bay wagon road; read.

From [illegible] H. J. M. 3, requesting congress to extend the time of completion of N. P. R. R.; read first time. [illegible] H. J. M. 4, asking that the Umatilla [illegible] thrown open to settlement; [illegible]

[illegible] to facilitate the recovery of [illegible] of private property by corpo [illegible]

[illegible] to provide for holding of teach[illegible]; first reading.

[illegible] appropriating $1,500 annually to support [illegible]; first reading.

[illegible] establishing ditches, drains [illegible]; first reading.

[illegible] regulating costs in trials of In[illegible]; first reading.

[illegible] amending the election law; first [illegible]

[illegible] amending the law relating to [illegible]; first reading.

[illegible] B. 102, defining the duties of county [illegible]; first reading.

[illegible] B. 103, to provide for the relief of [illegible]; first reading.

BILLS READ SECOND TIME.

H. B. 9—To provide for the completion of the [illegible]; laid on table till Wednesday at 2 P. M.

H. B. 4—Amending the laws regulating the fees of [illegible] and sheriffs; referred to judiciary committee.

H. B. 5—To provide aid for internal improvement and creating fund therefor; referred to committee on internal improvements.

H. B. 4—To prevent branding of stock on public [illegible]; referred to committee on counties.

H. B. 47—Amending estray laws; same order.

H. B. 13—Regulating rates of interest; engrossed for third reading.

H. B. 49—To regulate common carriers; referred to committee on commerce.

H. B. 50—Regulating the sale of spirituous liquors; engrossed for a third reading.

H. B. 51—For the relief of Grant county; referred to committee on claims.

H. B. 52—Regulating the apportionment of [illegible] lands; referred to committee on education.

H. B. 53—Fixing time of meeting of the legislature; referred to committee on elections.

H. B. 54—Defining the boundaries of Grant and [illegible] counties; referred to members of said counties.

H. B. 45—For the punishment of vagrants and [illegible]; referred to the committee on judiciary.

H. B. 46—Providing for the election of a superintendent for the penitentiary, with the amendments offered; referred to the committee on elections. Adjourned.

Senate.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

The senate came to order at two o'clock, and was opened by prayer by Rev. Mr. Baker of the Baptist church of Salem. The journal was read and approved.

[illegible] introduced S. B. 79, to incorporate the town of Albany.

[illegible] S. B. 80, authorizing the disposal of duplicate books in the state library.

[illegible] S. B. 81, repealing an act appointing commissioners of the canal and locks at Oregon City.

[illegible] to repeal an act granting Jacob [illegible] the right to establish water works at [illegible]

S. B. [illegible]—For the relief of Jason Wheeler.

S. B. [illegible] enabling judges of circuit courts to exchange places.

[illegible] to amend the civil code relating to [illegible]

SECOND READING OF BILLS.

S. B. 39—Act to regulate and define a homestead, and exempting the same from judicial sale; referred to the judiciary committee.

S. B. 31—To regulate the measurement and survey of lumber in logs, and to affix compensation; referred to the committee on commerce.

S. B. 32—To amend section 966 of the civil code; referred to the committee on judiciary.

S. B. 33—To amend the law relating to the sale of [illegible]; ordered engrossed.

S. B. 35—To amend the law relating to common schools; referred to the committee on education.

S. B. 42—To repeal the act appointing an assistant secretary of state and to provide clerical aid for work in the state department; referred to committee on ways and means.

S. B. 13—To amend the laws relating to conveyancing and [illegible]; referred to committee on judiciary.

S. B. 20—To amend laws relating to conveyances by [illegible] administrators; referred to committee on judiciary.

S. B. 26—To repeal laws relating to making and [illegible] of election; ordered engrossed.

S. B. 44—To repeal section 776 of an act to provide [illegible] of civil procedure; referred to committee [illegible]

S. B. 45—To amend section 218 of an act to provide the mode of criminal procedure and to define [illegible] their punishment; referred to the committee on judiciary.

S. B. 5—Amending laws relating to assessments of property and the collection of taxes; referred to committee on assessments.

S. B. 14—To repeal the act providing for the traveling and incidental expenses and compensation of justices of the supreme and circuit courts; referred to the committee on judiciary.

S. B. 5—To amend laws relating to the duties of state treasurer; Hirsch offered an amendment which produced considerable discussion; referred to committee on ways and means.

H. B. 8—For a committee on swamp lands; referred to committee on public lands.

The president signed S. J. R. No. 1. Adjourned.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

DEEDS.

[illegible] to Richard Gerdes, lot 4, block 61, [illegible]

[illegible] Davis and wife to Simon Isaacs and [illegible] feet off the W end of lot 8, blk 114, city—

SATISFACTION.

[illegible] to Jno Campbell, mortgage dated [illegible] 1874, for $600 on lot 4, blk 61, Couch's Add.

MORTGAGES.

[illegible] and wife to Wm. Reid and R. Con[illegible]; [illegible] at 10 per cent per annum—six interest payable every six months; affects lots 5, sec. [illegible] and 3 of sec. 15, T 1 N, 1 E.

TAINTED MENTAL FOOD.

A SERMON DELIVERED BY J. A. CRUZAN AT THE REV. FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH, PORTLAND, SUNDAY EVENING, SEPT. 22.

"Many of them also which used curious arts brought their books together and burned them before all men."—*Acts*, 19:19.

A Christianity which touches the pocket is the right kind. Paul had preached the gospel in Ephesus with power, not sparing the sins of the people. He made many converts. The first thing these converts did was to bring out their bad books and make a bonfire of them. They were wise.

There is no more potent power for good or bad than books. We have an old maxim, that "A man is known by the company he keeps." In a deeper sense, he may be known by the books and papers he reads. That which you read becomes a part of you. It is mental and spiritual food.

It is more important that your book shelves and center tables and wall pockets be filled with wholesome food than your dining tables. It were better that the body should suffer—should go unfed or be compelled to eat unwholesome food—than that the mind should starve or be fed on tainted meat.

There are many people who are very particular about their dining tables; the linen is of exquisite fineness and immaculate cleanliness; and every day the table is loaded with the purest, freshest and best the market affords. And this is well. But they give no thought to the soul banquet spread in sitting room and parlor. The book shelves are piled with rubbish, the center table groans with impurity and imbecility; while the wall pocket reeks with foulness and uncleanness! In the average home, "great is the stomach!" The mind, the soul is of little account. Only that which is sweet, and pure and nutritious must be allowed to go into these stomachs and feed these bodies—that die to-morrow! but the souls that are to live forever are starved, or fed by chance, or on the "tainted meat" of impure books, and drink the vile drippings of a licentious press.

We need a Paul in every city in America to-day, so that all over the land there may be kindled countless bonfires of bad books and worse newspapers! We need to rise above our low animalisms, and—not take less care of the body—but take more care for the food of the mind. Healthy, clean souls are more important than clean stomachs.

I. Let me call your attention to some of this "tainted meat" on sale everywhere, which is debauching mind and soul in our land to-day.

1. I mention first immoral newspapers. I speak of these first because I think them the worst evil to-day in literature.

I do not now refer to a certain class of pictorial newspapers, which lie in reeking piles on every news stand. These are too vile to be very harmful. No decent man ever thinks of buying one. Only that parent who is either a knave or a fool would permit one of these vile things in his house.

I refer to a more insidious evil, viz., the indecencies of the daily press. Some of the prominent newspapers of the land are every day filled with moral garbage ferreted out, either in the slums of great cities or from the most obscure and brutalized four-corners of the rural districts. The Boston *Herald*, N. Y. *Sun* and *Herald*, Chicago *Times* and San Francisco *Chronicle*, are specimens of the metropolitan dailies to which I refer. In every small city, almost, you will find a cheap, weak imitation of these papers. These last have all the filth but none of the ability of the metropolitan journals.

Murders, suicides, seductions, adulteries, burglaries, thefts, scandals,—all disagreeable, disgraceful, and unclean things: events which appeal to prurient tastes and a morbid desire for coarse and brutal excitements—these are the staple matter of this class of newspapers. Scavengering is too honest a word to apply to this kind of journalism. The scavenger seeks to get filth that he may put it out of sight and under ground. These toilers with the pen are everywhere prying out the tid-bits of moral garbage, that they may hold them up to the gaze of the public and force them down the mental stomachs of their readers. They pass by the clean, healthy news of the day to make their columns drip with filth. That which will make a spicy paragraph is chosen before that which will make a healthy one.

Nor is this all: The crimes which are thus spread before the public for its daily food are often treated like anything but crimes. Says Dr. Holland: "Some of our papers have a way of doing up their accounts of crime as if it were all a joke. The writer makes an ingenious jest of all that he notices. The poor women who are lost to virtue and society—with hell within them and before them—furnish grateful themes for the reporter's careless pleasantries. That which to a good man or woman is infinitely pathetic is made to appear a matter only to be laughed at, or to be passed over as of no account. A case of infidelity in the marriage relation, involving the destruction of the peace of families, the disgrace of children, and the irremediable shame of the parties concerned, comes to us labeled 'Rich Developments!' The higher the social standing the richer the developments. We know of nothing more heartless than the way in which criminals and crime are treated by a portion of the daily press—nothing more demoralizing to the public and to those who are guilty of trifling with them under the license of the reporter's pen. It is a bad, bad business."

Such journalism is a crying shame and deadly evil. It is an evil which every paper claiming to be respectable, and seeking the support of respectable people, ought to cut up, root and branch. So long as crime is thus treated lightly it is encouraged. I charge a large class of the daily press with being panderers and educators in crime. The door of every respectable family should be closed against them.

Let me be understood. No man has a greater admiration and love for the press than myself. I came up through the printing office and the sanctum into the pulpit. The mightiest power on earth to-day is the printing press. The most responsible position on earth to-day, not even excepting the pulpit, is to be editor-in-chief of a great daily. James Gordon Bennett wields a more potent power than John Hall; Whitelaw Reid than DeWitt Talmage. Only men of clean hearts and noble manhood, and pure purposes, should be in the sanctum. And he who sits there should be as careful both as to teachings and example as he who stands in the pulpit. I believe the day will come when this will be so. I believe that God intends the printing press to be the chief means for the world's rescue and evangelization; that the last great battle between good and evil will not be fought with guns and iron-clads, but with types and presses—a purified, christianized wholesome journalism crushing out, trampling down, and triumphing over that which is depraved. May God hasten the day when the cylinders of a clean daily press shall be converted into the chariot wheels of the Almighty!

The daily paper has now become a visitor in every family of ordinary intelligence. It has become the daily food of children and youth all over the country. The furnishing of necessary intelligence of what happens in a community requires some allusion to crime. But all this may be done—it ought to be done, and is done by all decent dailies—in terms so brief, general and guarded as not to be dangerously suggestive or tending to corrupt the imagination of unsuspecting readers. A respectable newspaper will never hold up a record which will leave an unwholesome effect upon the minds of the young.

With hushed voice, for Portland sits in the presence of the dead, slain by indecent journalism,—With hushed voice, I ask these questions: Is it not time for the formation of a public sentiment in Portland which shall distinctly stamp as disreputable every newspaper which habitually and deliberately collects and gives prominence to the miserable, useless and dangerous details of vice and crime? Is it not time for parents and all who love cleanness to refuse to touch such vile sheets, which, under pretense of giving the news, make of their columns sewers through which flow all the nastiness and beastliness of the police courts and the slums of society.

I believe that this is one of the most shameless, insidious and deadly evils of our day. Unclean newspapers are slowly poisoning the minds of the young. They are a constant menace to every family. They are slaying their thousands and their tens of thousands. They are helping to fill our saloons, dens of shame, alms houses, insane asylums, and penitentiaries. The bodies slain by this infection lie rotting in hospitals and graves, while their souls are being tossed over into a lost eternity!

2. I call the attention of parents to a class of cheap books and newspapers now being spread out in nearly all the large cities, intended especially for boys.

These books and papers are written in a low, vulgar style; they abound in slang and cowardly oaths; their heroes and heroines are all fast, lewd and wicked; they present utterly false views of life; they introduce the boy-reader to low, criminal life as it is found in the saloon, the gambling den, and worse places; and they familiarize him with crime, and picture it as the manly, desirable thing for every boy. The boy who reads them will tire of home, rebel against parental authority, and will lose all taste for healthy, pure instructive reading, and never regain it! In New York city alone there are 25 such boy's papers with an aggregate circulation of 375,000! These go every week into 375,000 homes, and the hands of more than that many boys! In the near future there will be 375,000 turbulent, ungovernable, vicious adults to be added to the large army of tramps which is already swarming over the country!

These books and papers are on sale in your city! Somebodies' boys are reading them, for it has become a paying business to sell them in Portland.

Is your boy reading them?

3. I pass to notice what has been fitly styled "Ledger Literature." Says President Porter in his admirable volume "Books and Reading:"

"There is a very abundant class of writing called cheap literature, which only by courtesy deserves to be called literature at all. It consists of novels and novelettes and story newspapers. Of many of these productions nothing worse can be said—though that is bad enough—than that they are utterly frivolous and vapid; that they neither elevate the tastes nor brighten the life. They are made to take and made to sell, and they both take and sell.

"Much of this sort of literature is open to the more serious objection that it stimulates and inflames the passions, ignores or misleads the conscience, and presents views of life that are fundamentally false. The lower appetites are often directly addressed and their indulgence gratified. ***

"Writings of this kind lead young men to believe that they can be rich without toil and saving; that they can be amiable and attractive, and yet be intensely hypocritical and selfish; that they can have exquisite moral sensibilities and lofty moral aspirations, and yet be debased by appetite and passion; that they can be profanely blasphemous and yet fervently religious; in short, that they can be successful for the present and future life without complying with a single condition of success for either."

These books and papers find readers—scores, hundreds, thousands, myriads of readers. Yes, of myriads they constitute the sole reading! There are families all over the land, there are families in Portland, too poor to buy wholesome food or suitable clothing; too poor to come to church or buy a good book, and yet their homes are filled with this trash. They watch the news stands eagerly for the coming of their weekly dish of trash. They would give their last ten cents for it and go without bread! And the whole family, from father down to the little one who must spell out the long words, read it. The low, trashy, sensational story paper has taken the place of the Bible in some homes. The man of business whose tastes are low and whose aims are vulgar reads them, and he becomes more intensely mean and animalized than before. The clerk reads them and they furnish him with the slang of his loose conversation, and train him to rob his master's drawer, or tamper with his accounts, that he may visit the gambling den and the brothel. The wife and mother reads them, and she becomes a slattern, discontented with her home life, loses the love of her husband and her love for him, and fancies she loves some other woman's husband, and furnishes some vile newspaper a two-column dish of dirty scandal. The silly and unprotected girl reads them, and she is ripened by them to yield to the flatteries of her seducer. The neglected boy reads them, and they make him an incendiary or a thief, a hater of law and a despiser of God. I never see a pile of such books or a bundle of such papers without thinking: "There is a package of the seeds of robbery and lust!"

No language can describe the influence of this so-called literature in degrading the tastes, in weakening or corrupting the principles, and in provoking the passions. No man can easily estimate the evil consequences that are to come of it in a character at once frivolous, conceited and vulgar—or, sensual, ferocious and atheistical.

So far I have spoken only of tainted mental food; that in which the poison is subtly hidden, and which is all the more dangerous because its foulness is not readily detected. There is another class of books—not tainted, but rotten—which are printed in underground cellars and sold by the thousands clandestinely every year. There is scarcely a school, shop or factory, where numbers of young people are congregated, but where this reeking filth is being circulated. But of this stuff I do not need to warn you. By its very vileness, its terrible indecency, it shocks and repels all but those already hardened in sin.

II. Let me now, in conclusion, put in brief, compact shape, a few cautions about the books and papers you read.

1. Stand aloof from all books that give false pictures of human life. Life is neither a tragedy nor a farce. Men are not all either knaves or heroes. Women are neither angels nor furies. And yet a certain class of literature very popular with young people pictures men and women in that way; and pictures life, instead of being something earnest, something practical, as a fitful, fantastic and extravagant thing. A young man who gives himself up to the indiscriminate reading of such novels will be nerveless, inane and a nuisance. The woman who gives herself up to the indiscriminate reading of such novels will be unfitted for the duties of wife, mother, sister or daughter.

2. Abstain from all those books which, while they have some good things in them, have also an admixture of evil. You have read such books—books that had good and bad elements in them. Which stuck to you? The bad! The heart of most people is like a sieve, which lets the small particles of gold fall through, but keeps the refuse.

3. Let severely alone all books which corrupt the imagination and inflame the passions. A book may have an acute plot, it may be written in polished style, but if it rouses up the baser passions of your nature, fling it in the fire!

4. Abstain from books which apologize for crime and whitewash sin.

Sin is a horrible thing. It is born in shame and dies howling in darkness.

But there are books that cover over sin's deformities, its rags, and its writhing agonies; they paint it as a thing of beauty to be desired, looking out of palaces of pleasure from behind embroidered curtains. There are books that make impurity decent, hypocrisy noble, and wantonness attractive. There are books that swarm with noble libertines, brave, manly desperadoes, and which make the brain of young people whirl with villainy.

And in the words of Southey let me sum up all cautions:

5. Would you know whether the tendency of a book is good or evil? Examine in what state of mind you lay it down. Has it induced you to suspect that that which you have been accustomed to think unlawful may after all be innocent, and that that may be harmless which you hitherto have been taught to think dangerous? Has it tended to make you impatient and dissatisfied under the control of others? and disposed you to relax in that self-control without which both the laws of God and man tell us there can be no virtue and consequently no happiness? Has it attempted to abate your admiration and reverence for what is great and good, and to diminish in you the love of your country and your fellow creatures? Has it addressed itself to your pride, your vanity, your selfishness, or any other evil propensity? Has it defiled the imagination with what is loathsome, and shocked the heart with what is monstrous? Has it disturbed the sense of right and wrong which the Creator has implanted in the human soul? If so—if you are conscious of all or any of these evil effects—or if, having escaped from all, you have felt that such were the effects it was intended to produce. Throw the book into the fire, young man, though it should have been the gift of a friend! Young lady, away with the whole set, though it should be the prominent furniture of a rosewood bookcase!"

Parents, young men, young women, go home and look through your library, look on the stand where you keep your pamphlets and in the wall pocket where you keep your papers. If you find any of this tainted, or indecent stuff, burn it! Don't give it away. It may ruin an immortal soul! Don't sell it; for the money might be the price of blood. But kindle a fire and drop the poison in it, and that bonfire in your home shall be as honorable and commendable as the one in the streets of Ephesus!

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

The Odd Fellows' Bank.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 23.—The Odd Fellows' Bank of this city has resolved to wind up business, and has made an assignment. The assets of the bank, it is believed, will secure and pay all depositors, and the stockholders are responsible and able.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

A Sick Sea Captain.

PORT TOWNSEND, Sept. 22.—The schooner *Letelio*, Capt. Thompson, which left Port Townsend for Tillamook, Oregon, was out one week ago, and returned to-day with the captain very sick with pleurisy. It is uncertain when she will start again for her destination.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Shipping.

VICTORIA, Sept. 22.—The steamship *Dakota* sailed at 12 yesterday for San Francisco, with passengers, freight and $58,000 in gold.

Victoria's Representative.

Sir Jno. A. Macdonald will be elected to the commons for Victoria City.

Mining News.

The Mosquito Gulch ledge at Cariboo shows rock that essays $720 to the ton at a depth of 20 feet.

The Chinese Tax Law.

The Chinese tax case will come up on Monday before the supreme court on a writ of replevin. It is intimated that the Celestials are tired of the strike and will return to their situations on Monday.

Streets to be Lighted by Gas.

The streets will be lighted with gas after October 1st.

Bound Over.

D. W. Higgins, editor of the *Colonist*, is bound over to appear at the assizes for an assault on Holloway, reporter of the *Standard*. A paragraph reflecting on Higgins' family appeared in the *Standard* on Friday, and Higgins caned Holloway severely in front of the supreme court rooms the same day.

A. P. HOTALING,
431 Jackson st.,
San Francisco.

E. J. LORD,
25 Front st.
Portland.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Importers of
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER
Old BOURBON WHISKY.
And W. J. Lemp's St. Louis Beer.

TWELFTH ANNUAL FAIR
OF THE
Washington County Agricultural Society,
To be held at the
FAIR GROUNDS, HILLSBORO,
Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday,
Sept. 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28.

ORDER OF EXERCISES.

Second Day.
1 o'clock P. M.—Fastest running horse, mare or gelding 3 years old; mile and repeat; entrance $10 .... $150 $75
2½ o'clock P. M.—Best trotting colt or filly, Washington county bred and owned, 3 years old, single mile; entrance 20 per cent $50 $20
3 o'clock P. M.—Best saddle horse.
All entries, except trials of speed, close at 4 P.M. to day.

Third Day.
A. M.—Examination of stock.
1 o'clock P. M.—Fastest running horse, mare or gelding, mile heats, 3 in 5; free for all; entrance $40 .... $200 $100
3 o'clock P. M.—Best trotting horse, mare or gelding, 3 years old, mile and repeat; entrance $5; entrance money to second horse; purse $50
3½ o'clock P. M.—Trial of draft horses $10 $5
4 o'clock P. M.—Trial of buggy horses 10 5

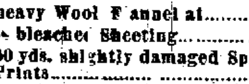
Fourth Day.
10 o'clock A. M.—Plowing match by boys under fifteen $10 $5
1 o'clock P. M.—Fastest running colt or filly, 2 years old, 1 mile; entrance $20 .... $150 $75 $25
2 o'clock P. M.—Best trotting horse, mare or gelding, free for all Oregon and Washington territory horses except Fostina and Parrot, and imported horses, who are required to go to wagon; two miles and repeat; entrance $20 .... $200 $50
3½ o'clock P. M.—Best span carriage horses $10 $5
Shooting Match to-day, time set by superintendent $10 $5 $2 50
Superintendents and judges must finish their work and report the same to the Secretary by 12 o'clock M.

Fifth Day.
10 o'clock A. M.—Reading list of awards.
1 o'clock P. M.—Best trotting horse; mare or gelding free for all that have not beaten 3 minutes; best three in five, mile heats; entrance 20 per cent $150 $50
2½ o'clock P. M.—Foot race, boys under 21 years ½ mile; entrance 20 per cent $10 $5

Sixth Day.
Fifty Mile Ride by N. G. Smith, and other attractions.

FALL OPENING
AT
J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co's.
We have just received a large and complete STOCK OF GOODS suitable to this season of the year.
Our Stock consists of
Black Silks,
Bl'k Cashmeres,
Col'd Cashmeres,
IN THE NEW SHADES, SILK TO MATCH.
Black and Colored
Basket Cloths,
Mohairs and
Camel's Hair Goods.
A fine line of New Style Dress Goods at 25c per yard.
A full line of Ladies' and Misses' Cotton and Wool Hosiery.
Corsets, Kid Gloves, Fringes, Embroideries, Laces, Ruching, Ribbons, &c.
A large stock of Felt Skirts from 25c upwards.
A Full Stock of
Domestic Goods.
We have a heavy Canton Flannel at 10c per yard.
A heavy Shaker Flannel at 20c
A heavy Wool Flannel at 25c
10-4 bleached Sheeting 25c
5000 yds. slightly damaged Sprague Prints .... 5c pr yd
A full Stock of Blankets, Bedspreads and Comforters.
We have several Special Lines of Goods in which we are offering great Bargains, of which we will make special mention later.
All we ask is an inspection of our Stock, as we know we are offering better inducements than are offered elsewhere.
Orders from the country solicited and promptly filled. Samples sent on aplication.
J. F. D. WRINKLE & CO.,
221 First Street, cor. Salmon.

WONDERFUL, BUT TRUE!



ALL SICKNESS AND DISEASE OF WHATEVER name or nature cured without medicine. Professor D. HALL McLENNAN, the Celebrated Healer, Palace House, corner of Morrison and Third streets, cures without medicine, by effects the most mysterious and astonishing, chronic Catarrh, Bronchitis, Asthma, Consumption, Female Complaints, Dyspepsia, Rheumatism, Scrofula, diseases of the urinary and genital organs, kidneys, heart, liver, and all chronic diseases.
I am willing to forfeit $1,000 for any case of private diseases of either sex brought on by indiscretion or any other cause, that I fail to cure in a short time without interruption to business.
For the benefit of the laboring class I receive patients all day Sunday, and make health examinations free to all every evening, Sundays excepted. Parties at a distance may consult me by letter free of charge by addressing Dr. D. HALL McLENNAN, Parlors 9 and 10 Palace House, corner of Third and Morrison streets, Portland, Oregon. 'Old Sores' positively cured in a short time.

PROTECT YOUR ROOFS.
T. B. McKINSTRY & SON
Roof Preservative!
AFTER YEARS OF TESTS IN DIFFERENT climates, this preparation is acknowledged superior to any other in use. We apply it to tin or shingle roofs, leaky awnings and porches. It forms a heavy elastic coat, does not crack and peel off as ordinary paint. Stops all leakage permanently, is proof against moss, sparks, coals of fire, or water.
Parties interested may examine our work on Odd Fellows Temple, Allsky & Hegele's buildings, and others. Unquestioned references in this state.
See samples and leave orders at our office, No 47 Taylor street between Second and Third. s20d1mo

The Ladies of Trinity Guild
WILL HAVE A FAIR!
At Oro Fino Hall, on
WEDNESDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 2,
Also, a LUNCH on THURSDAY, from 12 o'clock until 2.

REMOVAL.
THE BRITISH VICE CONSULATE IS REMOVED to O. S. N. Co's Block, No. 44½ Front Street, up stairs.
JAMES LAIDLAW & CO., have removed to O. S. N. Co's Block, 44½ Front st., up stairs. s19d2w

COFFEE ROASTERS.
Look at This!
We have just received a fresh lot of that Delicious
Pure Ground Coffee
In Papers and Cans. Also,
Cala. Smoked Beef,
Cream Cheese,
and other
NEW GOODS,
By City of Chester.
N[illegible]N, S[illegible]S & [illegible]
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Fancy and Staple Groceries,
167 First Street.
Bet. Morrison and Yamhill.

No. 222 First street, near Salmon.
Only Cash Store in Portland.
AND
Cheapest Place to Buy Goods.
CALL AND BE CONVINCED.
HARGER & SEAWARD.
Sign of the Big Tea-Kettle.
s20d1m

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.
DAYTON & HALL,
Agents for
The Parker Shot Gun.
An Invoice of these Celebrated Breech Loading Shot Guns just received.
PISTOLS, POWDER, SHOT, &c.
HARDWARE,
AXES, SAWS, WEDGES AND SLEDGES,
Tools of every description. Sole Agents for
The Centennial Scroll Saw.
Cor. First and Taylor Sts., Portland.
"DIAMOND,"
"Electric" and "Champion"
CROSS-CUT SAWS
Mill, Mulay and Circular.
Silver, Steel Axes.

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
Shelf & Builder's Hardware.
JOHN R. FOSTER.
Cor. Front and Stark Streets, Portland.

MARX & JORGENSEN,
No. 26 North Front Street, Portland, Ogn
Importers of
Fine Brandies, Wines, Liquors.
Sole Agents for the
Stonewall Old Bourbon
WHISKY,
From Chas. Rebstock & Co., St. Louis.
Depot of Julius Dressel's
SONOMA VINEYARD.
Sole Agents for Jos. Schlitz Brewing Co's Celebrated
MILWAUKEE (WIS.) LAGER BEER.
Sole Bottlers for the celebrated
Gambrinus Brewery Lager Beer.

JOHNSON'S
New Universal Cyclopedia!
"The Greatest Work of the Age of its kind."
HIGH IN CHARACTER, LOW IN PRICE.
JAY FRANCIS, Manager
For Oregon and Washington Territory, Portland, Oregon.

Salem Bakers' & Superfine
FLOUR!
For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO., Salem
or
WM. S. SIBSON,
AGENT
17 North Front Street, Portland.

M. NELSON,
Practical Locksmith.
Old Razors, Scissors and Knives Ground,
RAZORS AND LOCKS MADE, SAWS FILED
And Set, Tools Repaired and Tempered.
TAYLOR St., bet. Front and First,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Great Slaughter!
BANKRUPT SALE
OF
BOOTS & SHOES.
$20,000
Worth of Boots and Shoes from the Bankrupt stock of Mess. EINSTEIN BROS. & CO. of San Francisco and Boston, who have recently failed for the enormous sum of
$800,000.
This is no FRAUD, gotten up to deceive the public, but a GENUINE SALE.
These Goods have been bought for CASH THREE DAYS before the FINAL CRASH, and on account of the crowded state of our Store will be sold at FIFTY PER CENT. of their value.
In order to convince the public, they are respectfully referred to Mess. J. McCraken & Co., who can inform them how many cases of Boots and Shoes we have stored with them, and to stop paying storage we are forced to clear out these goods at ruinous rates.
This sale is positive, and will continue for the next
THIRTY DAYS!
AT
P. SELLING'S,
Cor. First and Yamhill Sts.
Also, a large stock of Dry Goods, Fancy Goods & Clothing at reduced rates.

R. C. JAPTION & CO.
IMPORTERS AND
Commission Merchants
AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.
OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES.
IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.
McEWAN'S " " "
BASS' " " "
TENNENT'S " " "
Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER, pints and quarts.
Guinness' STOUT, pints.
GREEN CASE GIN, (Hynbends & Sons brand.)
Hennessy, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk.
Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk.
Krug & Co.'s CHAMPAGNES.
Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL" CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts.
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES,
Benedictine, Maraschino, &c.
BORDEAUX CLARETS, in case.
CURRY POWDER and CURRANTS.
Lea & Perrins' WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE.
Cross & Blackwell's PICKLES.
Coleman's MUSTARD.
PURE MALT VINEGAR.
FINEST SALAD OIL, quarts.
CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS.
English PAINTS and VARNISHES.
Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC.
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH.
CAUSTIC SODA, 70% proof.
WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS, and TWINE.
SHEET IRON, assorted sizes.
GALVANIZED IRON and BUCKETS.
TINMEN'S WIRE.
Tinned SAUCEPANS and COVERS.
CANNEL COAL, Etc., Etc.

M. G. NEWBERRY,
Commission Merchant,
122 FRONT STREET,
Wholesale Dealer in Oregon and California
Fruit and Produce,
MILL FEED, FLOUR, BUTTER, EGGS.
AGENT FOR PACIFIC POTTERY,
Clark's Vitrified Ironstone Sewer Pipe,
Bergman Bros.' Stone & Earthen Ware.
By far superior to any manufactured on this coast
Consignments solicited from the Interior, and orders promptly filled. P. O. Box 558.

JAS. L. KING,
Notary Public.
EDW'D CHATTIN,
Commissioner for Oregon.
KING & CHATTIN,
(Successors to F. J. Thibault, deceased.)
Notaries Public, Commissioner of Deeds,
For all the States and Territories.
CONVEYANCERS,
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS.
Office—142 California St., San Francisco, California.
Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions.

INSURANCE.

Thirty-Fifth Report and Balance Sheet
OF THE
New Zealand Insurance Co
FIRE AND MARINE.
For the Half-Year Ending May 31, 1878.
Unlimited Liability of Shareholders.

Capital	$5,000,000
Capital—paid up	1,000,000
Assets	2,019,81[illegible]
Surplus for Policy Holders	1,709,3[illegible]
Premiums received to May 31, 1878	7,095,[illegible]
Losses paid to date	4,248,[illegible]
U. S. Bonds deposited with Treasurer of State of Oregon	50,000

LOSSES PROMPTLY PAID IN U. S. GOLD COIN
C. P. FERRY,
Inspector of Agencies.
HUGH CRAIG, Manager for Pacific Coast.
S. B. RIGGEN,
s11d1m Manager Portland, Oregon.

OREGON BRANCH OF
Home Mutual Insurance Co
OF CALIFORNIA.
HAMILTON BOYD, GEO. L. STORY, } Agents for Oregon
OFFICE—Northeast corner of Stark and First Sts., Portland, Oregon.
Losses paid in Oregon in six years .... $114,5[illegible]
Incorporated A. D. 1864.
J. F. HOUGHTON .... President
CHAS. R. STORY .... Secretary
Net Cash received for Fire Premiums in 1877 .... $335,511 [illegible]
Assets, Jan. 1, 1878 .... 578,065 [illegible]
LIABILITIES—
Losses unpaid $3,638 37
Dividends " .... 1,957 00 .... 5,595 [illegible]
Surplus for Policy Holders, $572,470 [illegible]
The Home Mutual is a non-board Company.
Losses paid since organization .... $1,221,60[illegible]

UNION
Insurance Company.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN,) - $750,000
Assets, exceed - $1,000,000
BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON,
First National Bank Building, Portland
W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

THE STATE
Investment & Insurance
COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Incorporated in 1871.
Cash Assets, - $47[illegible],[illegible]00
OFFICERS.
PETER DONAHUE, President. A. J. BRYANT, Vice President.
CHARLES H. CUSHING, Secretary.
This Company has no connection with any Insurance combination; its business is transacted at the Lowest Paying Rates; each risk being rated according to its own merits.
The undersigned, having been appointed General Agents for the above Company, are now prepared to accept applications and issue Policies for Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—26 Front Street, Portland,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.

EDUCATIONAL.

Bishop Scott Grammar School.
A Boarding & Day School for Boys,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Under the Supervision of BISHOP MORRIS.
THIS SCHOOL WILL OPEN IN THE COMMODIOUS and beautiful new building on TUESDAY, Sept. 3d, under the Headmastership of PROF. JOSEPH W. HILL, an A. M. of Yale College. There will be a full corps of faithful and experienced assistants, among them Mr. Louis Miner, already favorably known to the patrons of the School.
Among the very satisfactory testimonials that Bishop Morris has received concerning Prof Hill, are the following:
YALE COLLEGE, April 26, 1878.
This may certify that Mr. Joseph W. Hill has had ample experience in teaching, is mature in years, and is well fitted to take charge of a High School. He is a man of excellent character, and cannot fail to give satisfaction as a teacher.
(Signed) N. PORTER, Pres.
THE SELLECK SCHOOL, NORWALK, CONN., Jan. 16, 1878.
I have long known Mr. Joseph W. Hill. He was my pupil for years and has since taught for me. To his ability and worth I unhesitatingly testify. He is an earnest student and in my judgment possesses rare qualifications for the profession of teaching. I commend him very cordially and thoroughly.
(Signed) REV. C. M. SELLECK, Principal.
jy31d2m

ST. HELEN'S HALL,
A Boarding and Day School for Girls.
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Conducted by the MISSES RODNEY, under the supervision of BISHOP MORRIS.
THE NEXT TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL open on
TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 3D.
Application for admission of Pupils should be made early to the MISSES RODNEY, or to BISHOP MORRIS.
jy31d1m

The Anglo-German Institute.
In charge of Rev. J. GANTENBEIN.
A SCHOOL IN BOTH LANGUAGES, FOR Girls of all ages, and for Boys below 12 years, Will be RE-OPENED at the School Rooms of the German Church, cor. of North Ninth and Stark sts.
MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 2d.
Information given at the residence, N.E. corner of Fifth and C streets.
au27d1m

DR. SALFIELD'S
REJUVENATOR,
THE GREAT REMEDY FOR WEAKNESS PECULIAR to men; cures nervous and physical debility and restores exhausted vitality, from WHATEVER CAUSE PRODUCED, to strength of manhood and vigor of youth in from four to six weeks with unfailing certainty; sure cure for Kidney, urinary and bladder complaints, dyspepsia and impurities of the blood.
Though you may have tried several remedies for these complaints without success, do not despair; by using
DR. SALFIELD'S
REJUVENATOR
A thorough, speedy, satisfactory and permanent cure and restoration will be your reward.
Price $2 50 per bottle, or 5 in a case for $10; sent everywhere secure from observation: communications strictly confidential; consultations by letter or in person free. Call or address DR. SALFIELD, 81 Kearny st., S. F. Office hours 10 to 3 and 6 to 8 P. M.
au12d&w2m

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, SEPT. 24, 1878.

REJECTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

Butler in his speech delivered at Indianapolis last Saturday, an outline of which has been furnished by the telegraph, stated the fiat money theory in its most naked terms. His theory simply demands the abolition of gold and silver as standards or expressions of value, and proposes that the country shall accept a paper currency issued by the government and redeemable in nothing, nowhere, and by nobody. That this delusion is growing into a general craze is, indeed, the most extraordinary thing of the time. It proves once more what has often been proven, that no error can be too gross and absurd for human credulity. At times there has been general belief in sorcery, in witchcraft and in similar delusions; and whole communities have been known to accept an appointed day as the end of all things, and to await with full confidence the hour set for their translation to the scenes of another life. This particular delusion in regard to money and values is no new thing. It has broken out repeatedly at different times in the history of mankind, and has always resulted in failure and always brought disaster. The Butler scheme is similar in all essentials to the John Law scheme. It is worse than the *assignat* system of the French revolution, because that currency was to be redeemed by the value of the property of the church and of the emigrants which the government had seized, while Butler boldly declares that under his system the currency is to be based on nothing whatever. A short time ago such a theory was deemed by our people an absurdity to be laughed at; but now, *from the multitude who are embracing the folly*, it appears as a positive danger. Shall we not soon say, with slight modification of the words of Sydney Smith, that "the American people number forty-five millions, mostly fools?"

People are deceived by appearances. For many years they have been accustomed to an irredeemable currency; they have made contracts in it, and bought and sold with it; and because they have not seen gold, great numbers have reached the conclusion that the value which attached to the paper inhered in it by the fiat of the government, and not through its redeemability in coin. But the thing that has given value is that fact of redeemability nevertheless. Moreover, though people have not seen gold, prices have been based on gold values all the same. When goods of every kind were selling at double their present prices, the meaning of it was that what we called a dollar was only half a dollar, and the prices were not actual but fictitious. So after all, the national monetary and commercial system was based on coin values, and so it will always be in spite of our devices to base it on what is called national faith,—that is, on nothing; for there would not be, nor could there possibly be, any national faith in a currency that represented nothing, promised nothing, and was to be redeemed in nothing. Government's note never payable would be worth no more than an individual's note never payable; nor could any trick of legislation make it so. Poor money makes high prices, and good money makes low prices; and the solid money which all the world recognizes and accepts is the basis of prices always, even though in periods of paper inflation the great masses of the people never see a piece of gold.

A GREAT EVIL REBUKED.

The evils that proceed from vile publications are at all times apparent to every observer whose conscience is awake to the results of this most insidious of all methods of assault on public morality. But it is only now and then that an event occurs which marks the progress of this species of wickedness through its culmination in some unusual atrocity, and which therefore arrests public attention and concentrates it strongly upon the offence and the offenders. It is at such a time that an awakened public conscience can be most effectively touched; and they whose duty it is to deal with questions that concern the moral welfare of the community do well to seize these opportunities to enforce needed lessons. Rev. J. A. Cruzan has done this with effect on the present occasion in the sermon we print to-day. We can do the cause of public morality no greater service than by giving this discourse an audience as large as the circulation of THE OREGONIAN. Let all read it and ponder it well. It is the duty of the public to withhold their patronage from this fruitful source of immorality, vice and crime. No higher duty can devolve on those who care for the welfare of society. The ringing utterances of this discourse are most timely. They are an appeal to the moral sense of the community which should not be heard in vain.

Mr. Tilden has made a new move in politics by re-opening the war on Tammany. His master hand appears in an assault upon the sheriff, county clerk and register of New York, whom the governor is soon to be asked to remove on charges that they have taken large sums as illegal fees. It is well understood that Mr. Tilden already has the state convention of his party, which is soon to meet at Syracuse, in his hands. It is considered certain that his opponents within his party, active and powerful as they are, will be unable to shake his power.

The ring charter is killed. It is dead as a door nail. The legislature will never put into the hands of the irresponsible ring the additional power it seeks. Stick a pin there.

EUROPEAN NEWS.

Good Advice.

PARIS, Sept. 22.—The *Republique Francaise*, in an article on the unsettled state of Europe, advises France not to enter into any engagements. It says that the perilous times are not yet over, and still less the era of alluring offers. The article is regarded as a reply to a revived rumor that England recommended France to take possession of Tunis.

Austrians Advancing.

LONDON, Sept. 22.—The *Pester Lloyd* announces that the Austrians have occupied Bichha, 25 miles north of Wuernik.

A National Anniversary.

PARIS, Sept. 22.—Saturday being the anniversary of the proclamation of the republic, banquets in celebration of the event were held in Bordeaux, Marseilles, Cette, Montpelier, Nantes, Lyons and other cities. Louis Blanc and Alfred Nauquet, radical members of the chamber of deputies, made speeches on the occasion, the former here and the latter at Marseilles. Both set forth as the programme of the radical party the suppression of the office of president of the republic, the abolition of the senate and discontinuance of the budget for public worship. Blanc severely criticised the half-hearted policy of Gambetta.

Newspapers announce that in consequence of new attempts to hold a socialist congress, legal prosecutions are impending, and several foreign internationalists will be policed from France.

The Bosnian War.

LONDON, Sept. 23.—A Vienna dispatch says: Private advices state that Gen. Szapary has fought a serious engagement near Tiezla, which it is hoped will result in the complete expulsion of the insurgents from northeast Bosnia.

[illegible]

PARIS, Sept. 23.—A dispatch says M. Gambetta's speech at Rouen, as published in the *Republique Francaise*, is considerably toned down. It is said this was done in consequence of President MacMahon having [illegible].

NEW TO-DAY.

CLOAKS! CLOAKS! CLOAKS!
SUITS! SUITS!
WRAPPERS! WRAPPERS!

JUST RECEIVED PER STR. OREGON, AND now unpacking, an immense stock of

Cloaks, Suits and Wrappers,

bought at a large bankrupt sale in San Francisco. These goods I offer at prices which defy competition. Call and see for yourself. Also, received

New Hats, Dress Goods, Silks, Waterproofs, Merino Underwear, Union Suits,

and other goods too numerous to mention. Price list and new announcement in a few days.

MRS. H. ACK.
CITY OF PARIS,
Cor. Second and Morrison Streets.

FALL 1878!

I SHALL HOLD MY FALL OPENING OF

French Pattern Bonnets & Hats

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 25, 1878,

And shall display on the occasion an ELEGANT STOCK of

Flowers, Feathers, Ornaments,
&c., &c., &c.

MRS. C. H. CLARKE.

Two Apprentices wanted immediately. 24d5t

WANTED.
A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK. Apply immediately at 171 Washington st.

WANTED.
A YOUNG WOMAN WISHES A SITUATION TO do light housework. Call at 233 E street. 1t

WANTED.
A FURNISHED HOUSE, CENTRALLY LOCATED. Best of references given. Address, giving location and rent, P. O. Box 498, city. s24d2t

WANTED TO RENT.
A SMALL AND COMPLETELY FURNISHED Cottage, for man, wife and child. Address A. K. D., this office. s24d2t

HOUSE FOR RENT AND FURNITURE FOR SALE.
SITUATED IN SOUTH PART OF CITY. RENT $20 per month. Call at this office. s24d4t

SITUATION WANTED.
A GIRL WANTS A SITUATION IN A SMALL family to do general housework. Apply at No 13 Second st., next to Central Market. 1t

SITUATION WANTED.
BY A YOUNG MAN OF STEADY HABITS, just arrived from the east. Willing to engage in any occupation. Not afraid of work. Address J. H. S., this office. s24d3t

WANTED.
A BOY, GOOD IN FIGURES AND PENMANSHIP, fifteen years old, wishes a situation in office or light work in store. Address FRED WARREN, this office. s24d3t

TO TAILORS.
WANTED—ONE COAT MAKER, ONE VEST Maker and one Pants Maker. San Francisco prices paid for first class work. Apply to W. J. QUINN, Stark street. 1t
S. F. *Call* copy one day.

NOTICE.
BR. BARQUE "ANDES", CAPTAIN COCKRILL, from Waiaroo, N. Z. Neither the Captain nor the undersigned Consignees of the above named vessel will be responsible for any debts that may be contracted by the crew.
s24d4t BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO.

25 DOLLARS REWARD!
WILL BE PAID FOR THE DELIVERY OF A flat-topped common TRUNK, medium size, new, marked "Amanda Reinhart" on a tag of the St. Louis Hotel, Walla Walla, supposed to be taken by mistake from the O. S. N. Co's wharf on the evening of the 8th August, or from the Occidental Hotel on the morning of the 9th of August. The above reward will be paid for the delivery of said Trunk at the office of the Occidental Hotel.
s24d6t S. D. SMITH & CO.

Clothing, Clothing
New Styles in Fall Suits, Overcoats, Ulsters, Furnishing Goods, Hats, etc. All at bedrock prices.
KOHL'S CLOTHING PALACE,
cor. First and Morrison sts.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between W. W. Piper and Jules Knapp under the firm name of Piper & Knapp, is this day dissolved. Outstanding accounts will be settled by either party. W. W. PIPER.
Sept. 23, 1878. s24d5t

Washington County Fair!

50 MILE RIDE!
SATURDAY, SEPT. 28,
BY N. G. SMITH,
For a Purse of $75.

GREAT TRIUMPH!

WE RECEIVED CABLE TELEGRAM, DATED Paris, August 12th, saying that

Anheuser St. Louis Beer
WAS AWARDED
THE FIRST PRIZE!
At the Exhibition.
RUHL BROS., Pacific Coast Agents.
FLECKENSTEIN & MAYER,
Agents Northwest Coast.
s24d6t 24 and 26 Front st., Portland, O.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGEL and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE STEAMSHIP
"CALIFORNIA,"
CHAS. THORN Commander.
Will leave Flanders Wharf, foot of C street, for the above ports on
MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 30, 1878,
At 4 o'clock A. M.
For Freight or Passage apply to [illegible]

PHILADELPHIA TO PORTLAND
DIRECT.
[illegible] dispatch the
New and Elegant Iron Steamship
"State of California"
Philadelphia, Pa. to Portland, O.
Direct, on or about December 1st.
For Freight apply to
J. McCRAKEN & CO.
60 North Front Street, Portland, Or.
GOODALL, PERKINS & CO.
10 Market Street, San Francisco, Cal.,
WILLARD K. FREEMAN,
74 Pine Street, New York City, or
109 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

DIRECT FROM EUROPE.
The Finest and Largest Stock of Genuine
MEERSCHAUM & AMBER GOODS
Ever brought to this Market.
Also, German, French and English
BRIER PIPES.
At [illegible]
Corner Front & Stark streets.
s23d6tuoth

NEW TO-DAY.

MOONEY & VALENTINE

Are now prepared to offer for the Fall Season,

Complete Selections
IN ALL THEIR DEPARTMENTS!

Silks,
Dress Goods,
Housekeeping Linens,
Flannels,
Blankets,
AND
Domestics,
Shawls,
Cloaks,
Cloakings,
Underwear,
Hosiery,
Gloves,
Corsets,
Dress Trimmings,
MILLINERY & FANCY GOODS.

Possessing superior opportunities for purchasing in the New York and San Francisco markets, having resident buyers of large experience at each of these cities, we shall be enabled during the present season to offer unusual advantages to purchasers of the above lines of goods.

OUR STOCK
we believe embraces nearly everything requisite
IN
[illegible]
And we shall always endeavor to lead in
OUR SPECIALTY.

We solicit an early examination of our Stock and inquiry of prices.

Mooney & Valentine,
193 First st., near Taylor.

BOOK KEEPING.
BOOKS OPENED, ADJUSTED OR REGULARLY written up by the month, by competent bookkeeper of 20 years' practical experience. Satisfactory reference furnished on application. Work solicited. Address W. M. R., P. O. Box 731.
s18nadim

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

NEW GOODS!
NEW GOODS!
AT
Clarke & Henderson's.

ARTICLES
Too Numerous to Enumerate.

CALL AND SEE THEM!

CLARKE & HENDERSON.

[illegible]
OF
FASHIONABLE GOODS
AT
LOWEST PRICE!
In the City.

Everybody Invited
TO CALL
[illegible] WAREHOUSE!

LEWIS & STRAUSS.

MRS. D. C. PEARSON,
Fashionable Dress Maker,
FROM THE EAST, OF MANY YEARS' EXPERIENCE, has located in Portland, and respectfully solicits patronage.
BRIDAL COSTUMES a specialty.
162 First st., cor. Morrison, Church's new building.

JULES KNAPP,
ARCHITECT.
Church's Building, S. E. cor. First and Morrison sts.

[illegible] & CO.

Are now opening for the

FALL SEASON,
AN IMMENSE STOCK OF
DRY GOODS!

OUR
DRESS GOODS DEPARTMENT!
Which is this Season largely Increased, is replete with the
LATEST PARISIAN STYLES,
New French Plaids
In Invisible effects.
New Over-Dress Goods.
Direct from Paris.
Colored Cashmeres,
ALL COLORS.
SILKS & SATINS
To Match, &c.
A Fine Stock of
BLACK GOODS
IN
Cashmere,
Basket Cloth,
Camel's Hair,
Serge, &c.
BLACK SILKS!
In Excellent Value and Large Quantity.

We direct special attention to our
HOSIERY AND CORSET STOCK,
Which we believe to be
THE LARGEST
Ever Shown in Oregon.

ALSO, OUR
Housekeeping Goods Department,
In which we have at present,
GREAT BARGAINS

A full line of Ladies' and Gentlemen's
Merino Underwear.
Also, Children's
Union Suits.

CALL AND SEE.

CLOTHING!
CLOTHING!
CLOTHING!

ACKERMAN BROS.

Invite the attention of the public to their immense Stock of

FALL AND WINTER CLOTHING
AND
FURNISHING GOODS,
Just opened. The Latest Styles of
French and American Cassimere Suits.
" " Diagonal Suits.
" " Worsted Suits.
A large stock of Overcoats and Ulsters, Boys' and Youths' Clothing, Trunks and Valises, at a
SWEEPING REDUCTION
ACKERMAN BROS.,
Corner First and Washington Streets.

Oregon Steamship Comp'y.
PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.
REDUCED RATES!
Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

The Oregon Steamship Company will dispatch their new and elegant A1 Iron Steamship
"OREGON,"
F. CONNOR COMMANDER
For the above port on
THURSDAY, SEPT. 26 at 5 o'clock A. M.

RATES OF PASSAGE:

Upper Saloon	$10 00
Main Saloon	$7 and 5 00
Steerage	2 00

The Company are now prepared to sell First, Second and Third Class Tickets from Portland to all the principal Cities in the United States, Toronto and Montreal, Canada.

For further particulars for Passage and Freight apply at the Company's Office, corner of F and Front streets, Portland, Ogn.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

---

2 for 25 Cts.
IMPORTED HAVANA CIGARS!
Just received per Chester—the latest Havana Invoice—and GENUINENESS GUARANTEED
The wholesale cost of this class of goods is twice that of the [illegible] dispensed. J. [illegible]
ISAAC BLUM,
Corner First and Alder streets.

BRANCH IN SALEM,
TO OREGON FRUIT AND PRODUCE DEALERS.
A THOROUGH BUSINESS MAN AND HIS wife, having had many years' experience as steward and stewardess in Australia, New Zealand, Sandwich Islands, Central and South America, and being well acquainted with the Wholesale and Retail Fruit and Produce Business, wish to open a store in San Francisco in connection with one here that could dispose of Fruits and other Produce of the above countries. Such parties will find it to their advantage to address at once BUSINESS, this office. s21d3t

---

O. C. R. R.
DURING THE
Washington County Fair
An EXTRA TRAIN will leave

Portland for Hillsboro at	7 A. M.
Arrive at Hillsboro at	8:25 A. M.
Leave Hillsboro at	5 P. M.
Arrive at Portland at	6:40 P. M.

s21d4t J. BRANDT, Jr Sup't.

ZAN BROTHERS,
Broom Manufacturers,
12 and 14 North Front St,
Importers and Dealers in
WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS,
Real Estate Agents
AND AUCTIONEERS,
Corner Front and Washington Streets.

Important Auction Sale
REAL ESTATE.

WE WILL SELL AT OUR REAL ESTATE OFfice, corner Washington and Front sts., on
TUESDAY, SEPT. 24, AT 10 A. M.,
The following valuable property:
Lot 6, Block 21, situated between Salmon and Main, on Third street, with large house of 12 rooms, closets, etc. A very desirable investment.
Lot 6, Block B, on Grant street, between Front and Water.
E ½ of N. W. ¼ Block C, Carter's Addition, being 4 lots on Fourteenth street, bet. Market and Mill.
Also, 10 acres in Sec. 10, T. 1 S, R. 2 E, about two miles from the ferry, East Portland.
Full particulars at our office. Terms at time of sale.
CREIGHTON & STEARNS, Auctioneers.

AUCTION SALE!
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!

We will sell on the premises, No. 131 Front st., between Washington and Alder, up stairs over Martin's store, on
TUESDAY, OCT. 1st, AT 10 A. M.
The entire Furniture of 7 rooms, consisting in part of
3 elegant marble top walnut Bedroom Sets.
4 Ash Bedroom Sets.
Spring and Hair Mattresses.
Blankets and Bedding.
Brussels and 3-Ply Carpets.
Stoves, &c.
The above is all in first rate order and is well worth the attention of intending purchasers.
Terms cash. Deposits will be required from strangers.
CREIGHTON & STEARNS,
Auctioneers.

SPECIAL NOTICE
TO THE TRADE!

In order to enable our customers to compete with and force from this market all EASTERN SHODDY, we have made

[illegible]
IN
Family Blankets,
Colored Blankets,
Blanket Coats and Ulsters
Cassimeres, Tweeds, etc.
Flannel Underwear,
And Overwear, etc.

We invite the attention of the trade to our Immense Stock and Reduced Rates.

OREGON CITY WOOLEN MILLS,
JACOBS BROS. & CO.,
Agents,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
s17d1mis

ANOTHER CHANGE IN BUSINESS
AND
Another Reduction in Prices.

MR. JOHN KIERNAN
Has this day become an equal partner with Mr. C. M. Wiberg in the
BOOT AND SHOE BUSINESS,
145 Front Street.

They respectfully wish to inform the public that they are now receiving direct from the East and San Francisco large invoices of the Best and Latest Styles of
BOOTS AND SHOES,
And all Goods pertaining to the Boot and Shoe Trade, which they offer for sale
AS CHEAP IF NOT CHEAPER
Than any other house in Oregon.
s18daw WIBERG & KIERNAN.

CLIFFORD COGGINS,
Successor to
JASON SPRINGER & CO.,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
DOORS, WINDOWS,
Blinds and Glass.
Sash Weights, Cords & Pulleys.
63 Front St., Portland, Or.

BOOKS--NEW--BOOKS
J. K. GILL & CO.
Have just received

"Blush Roses"	$ 50
"Sir Walter Scott," (English Men of Letters Series)	1 25
"Pottery Painting," Ornamenting, &c.	
"In the Wilderness," (C. Dudley Warner)	75
"Drift from Two Shores," (Bret Harte)	1 25

NEW PUBLICATIONS RECEIVED EVERY DAY.

REMOVAL.
BON TON DRESSMAKER.
Madame R. LeWinslow,
Of Paris,
FINDING HER PRESENT ROOMS UNSUITAble for her increasing business, she begs leave to inform her former customers that she will remove to
No. 128 Main, bet. Sixth and Seventh sts.
Also, kept constantly on hand, FRENCH PATTERNS, from the leading houses of Paris.

SUGARS, SUGARS!
We have received ex Barks "Falkinburg" and "Sea Wait,"
FROM HONOLULU, DIRECT,
8,000 Kegs
From the following Plantations:
KOHALA, HAIKU,
WAIAHUA, KOLOA,
Also, 300 Bags TABLE RICE.
Which we offer to the trade at low rates.
s7d1m ALLEN & LEWIS.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
Auctioneer.
L. L. N. GILMAN. GEO. A. YOUNG.

GILMAN & YOUNG,
Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS,
No. 42 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.

Auction Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, General Merchandise, Horses, Cattle, Buggies, &c.
Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS, at 10 o'clock A. M.

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
BOOTS AND SHOES,
Furniture, Groceries, General Mdse, &c.
TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 24,
At 10 o'clock A. M.
For account of Ship, (slightly damaged),
1 case, 60 prs. Ladies, Bal. Gaiters
1 case, 18 " " Lace "
18 " " Bal. "
44 " Alexis Shoes.
ALSO,
One Fine Phaeton
ALSO,
One Elegant Blk Wal't Bedroom Set,
Two [illegible]
ALSO,
Three Fine Parlor Sets,
ALSO,
375 Boxes Family Soap,
100 bxs Adamantine Candles,
300 bxs Starch.
ALSO,
Crockery and Glassware.
GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers.

1851. 1878.

CHAS. HODGE, GEO. W. SNELL,
T. A. DAVIS, F. E. ARNOLD.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.
Importing Wholesale Druggists
AND JOBBERS OF
Window Glass, Oils,
AND
PAINTERS' STOCK.
Nos. 92 and 94 Front street,
CORNER STARK
San Francisco Office—116 Front Street.
New York Office—36 Platt St.

HAVING JUST MOVED INTO OUR NEW Store at the above location, we are now better prepared than ever to meet the wants of our patrons.

Our facilities for business are not surpassed by those of any firm on the coast. Our store is new, built especially for us, and with a view solely to the proper display and handling of our goods. Our Stock is large and complete in all its branches, In

Drugs and Patent Medicines

We carry a complete assortment, adding all new remedies as fast as they appear.

We have opened a
Druggists' Sundries Department,
Complete in all its appointments. We have many Novelties in the way of
TOILET ARTICLES
that must be seen to be appreciated.

We would call particular attention to our stock of
Counter Balances, and Druggists' Prescription Scales,
by far the finest ever brought to this market.

We also offer a new and fine line of SHELF WARE, and can furnish a full outfit of
Glass Labelled Bottles,
at short notice. To any one wishing to start a new store, or to replace old ware with new, it is a great advantage to have the bottles labelled at the Factory, thus insuring the perfect fit of each label.

a White Leads, Mixed Paints, Colors, Brushes, and Painters' Stock
of all kinds, we have an assortment far surpassing anything ever shown in Portland.

We make a specialty of
LUBRICATING OILS,
and buying our Stock at first hands can offer superior inducements to all who deal in them.

We also carry a very large Stock of
COAL OILS,
Embracing all the leading Brands, and we offer them at prices which cannot be beaten. In
Window Glass
We are prepared to fill orders for 16 and 26 oz. or plate.
We have a Stock covering all sizes from 8x10 to 40x72, and shall be glad to furnish estimates, or any information desired.

SPECIAL NOTICE
TO THE TRADE!

Having been appointed sole Agents for the PIONEER and MISSION WOOLEN MILLS, of San Francisco, for Oregon and Washington Territory, we beg leave to inform the trade that we are prepared to offer full lines of the production of these Celebrated Mills at FACTORY LIST PRICE.

We call particular attention to the Celebrated
White Family Blankets
Of the Mission Mills, and
Colored Blankets
of the Pioneer, both of which are unequaled.
NEUSTADTER BROTHERS.
Portland, July 31, 1878.

PALACE
LODGING HOUSE,
(Allsky & Hegele's New Building)
COR. MORRISON & THIRD STREETS,
Portland, Oregon
Furnished Rooms in Suits, or Single, by the day Week or Month.
MISS H. MENEFEE, Lessee.
Gentlemen and their wives will find superior accommodations at this House. s19d1m

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AUCTION AND COMM

OSCAR KILBOUR
AUCTION AND COMMISSION
Corner First and Pine Stre
Regular Sale Days, Wednesday
Saturdays.
WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL
Merchandise, Furniture, etc.

ASSIGNEE'S SALE.
IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE
States for the District of Oregon. In the mat-
ter of The Rock Island Storage Co., bankrupt. No-
tice is hereby given that the undersigned will sell
in bankruptcy in the above estate, will sell at pub-
lic auction at the court house door in Oregon City,
on Saturday, the 21st day of September, at the
hour of ten o'clock A. M. to the highest bidder for
cash in U. S. gold coin, all his right, title and in-
terest as assignee, in the following real est-
ate in the town of New Era, Clackamas county,
Oregon: Block 2, Lots 2, 3, 4; Block
4: Block 4, Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8; Block
4, 5, 6, 7 8; Block 6, Lots 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8
Lots 1, 2, 3. Deeds at expense of purcha
B. N. CARNES
August 23, 1878.
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auct
The above Sale is postponed until
Sept. 24th.

WANTS.

WANTED.
A NURSE GIRL. APPLY IMMEDIA
209 Yamhill street.

$3,500 WANTED.
FROM 1 TO 3 YEARS, SECURED
gage on real estate worth thre
amount. Address "LOAN," this offic

WANTED.
GOOD AGENTS—NEWSPAPER CANVA
handsome remuneration. None but
need apply. No. 162 First street, R
OREGON AND WASHINGTON.

WANTED.
A GERMAN GIRL WITH GOOD
wishes a position for general
cooking in small family. Wages no
desired. Address M. H., this office.

TO LET.

ROOM TO RENT.
IN A PRIVATE FAMILY, SIX BLOCKS
west of Postoffice, and good
Black Walnut Set and Body Brussels
month to a single gentleman with good
Address P. O. B. 365, city.

FOR RENT—BUILDING
A NEWLY FURNISHED SUIT OF
a desirable part of the city.
Oregonian office.

FURNISHED ROOMS
BY THE DAY, WEEK, OR MONTH
desirous of securing nicely furnished
as, above, can be accommodated on and after Sep-
tember 1st. The Lowndale building
cently changed hands has been
nished throughout, and will be kept
every particular. Entrance No. 16
No. 44 Morrison street.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.
A SALOON AND FIXTURES OF
between Oak and Pine. In con
it are 17 rooms partly furnished.
this office.

FOR SALE.
A HOUSE AND ORCHARD OF
ing Trees, at Milwaukie.
SELLWOOD, Milwaukie.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

RALEIGH STOTT.
STOTT & CEARN
Attorneys at Law.
Rooms 1 and 2 Terwilliger building
cidental Hotel, Portland.

DR. W. B. CARDWELL
Physician and Surgeon
Office—Corner First and Morrison
Morse's Palace of Art, Portland.

R. F. PRICE, M. D.,
HOMŒOPATHIST,
Obstetrics and Surgery, specialty—15
ence; best of references.
Office & Residence—Cor. Third &

O. S. BIRD, M. D.,
Homœopathic Physician and
Taylor street, above Fourth. Office on
Office hours—8 to 9, 2 to 4, 6½ to 7½

MISCELLANEOUS.

PIANO TUNING AND REPAIRING
J. P. THOMSON, PRACTICAL PIANO
begs to announce that he has
located in Portland, and will be pleased
orders for Piano Tuning and Repairing
Oregon and Washington Territory. All
ranted. Leave orders at D. W. Prentice
MUSIC STORE, 168 First st., Portland.

NOTICE
IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT MY INT
the Oregon Vinegar Works will
end of this month.
Portland, Sept. 19, 1878.

NOTICE.
BRITISH BARQUE "ALUMINA," CA
from Adelaide. Neither the Captain
undersigned consignees of the above
will be responsible for any debts
contracted by the crew.
s20d4t BALFOUR, GUTH

NOTICE.
BR. SHIP "BENLEDI," CAPT.
London. Neither the Captain nor
signed consignees of the above named ve
be responsible for any debts that may be co
by the crew.
s20d4t BALFOUR, GUTHR

NOTICE.
BR. BARQUE "OBERON," CAPT.
from Melbourne. Neither the Captain
undersigned consignees of the above
will be responsible for any debts that
tracted by the crew.
s20d4t BALFOUR, GUTH

DISSOLUTION.
THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE
ing between Karl Seelig & Ferd
man in the wholesale liquor busi
dissolved by mutual consent, Ferd
man retiring. Karl Seelig will coll
date all debts of the late firm, and
business at the late stand. KARL
F. ZI
Witness the above signatures:
EMIL
Portland, Sept. 16, 1878.

[illegible]
RETAIL & WHOLE
First Street, No. 162, bet. Mor
Yamhill, and
Front Street, No. 15

J. [illegible] MEUSS
BEGS TO INFORM HIS FRIENDS
public in general, that he will
HAT STORE
on First street, No. 162, bet. Morrison
ON MONDAY, the 9th
where he is ready to receive the
rons.
Both Stores, the new one as well
on Front street, are furnished with the
Styles
Felt and Silk Hats,
of all grades, of which a large
on hand to satisfy even the most
C. H. MEUSSDOR
Manufacturer and Importer of
W[illegible] Dealer in
American and European
HATTERS' MATERIAL
First st., No. 162, bet. Morrison
and 154 Front street.

COLUMBIA RIVER
SHIPMASTERS, OWNERS AND CO
of vessels are hereby notified that
Schooner RESCUE is now ready and
vice on the Columbia River Bar
on the outside of the bar and is ready
ers to put experienced and trust
board of any vessels inward or
ERIC JO
THOS. B
M. D. B
THOS. M
s19dtf

Consignments of Wheat,
Fruit, and other Produce
Solicited. Liberal Advances made
other information promptly
CUTTING & MURRAY
Commission Merch
au19s3m2p 206 Front

FOR TILLAMOO
SCHOONER
EMMA THOMP
Will be here in a few days, and
Freight at EVERDING & FARRELL
Rate, $10 per ton.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, SEPT. 24, 1878.

REJECTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

Butler in his speech delivered at Indianapolis last Saturday, an outline of which has been furnished by the telegraph, stated the fiat money theory in its most naked terms. His theory simply demands the abolition of gold and silver as standards or expressions of value, and proposes that the country shall accept a paper currency issued by the government and redeemable in nothing, nowhere, and by nobody. That this delusion is growing into a general craze is, indeed, the most extraordinary thing of the time. It proves once more what has often been proven, that no error can be too gross and absurd for human credulity. At times there has been general belief in sorcery, in witchcraft and in similar delusions; and whole communities have been known to accept an appointed day as the end of all things, and to await with full confidence the hour set for their translation to the scenes of another life. This particular delusion in regard to money and values is no new thing. It has broken out repeatedly at different times in the history of mankind, and has always resulted in failure and always brought disaster. The Butler scheme is similar in all essentials to the John Law scheme. It is worse than the *assignat* system of the French revolution, because that currency was to be redeemed by the value of the property of the church and of the emigrants which the government had seized, while Butler boldly declares that under his system the currency is to be based on nothing whatever. A short time ago such a theory was deemed by our people an absurdity to be laughed at; but now, from the multitude who are embracing the folly, it appears as a positive danger. Shall we not soon say, with slight modification of the words of Sydney Smith, that "the American people number forty-five millions, mostly fools?"

People are deceived by appearances. For many years they have been accustomed to an irredeemable currency; they have made contracts in it, and bought and sold with it; and because they have not seen gold, great numbers have reached the conclusion that the value which attached to the paper inhered in it by the fiat of the government, and not through its redeemability in coin. But the thing that has given value is that fact of redeemability nevertheless. Moreover, though people have not seen gold, prices have been based on gold values all the same. When goods of every kind were selling at double their present prices, the meaning of it was that what we called a dollar was only half a dollar, and the prices were not actual but fictitious. So after all, the national monetary and commercial system was based on coin values, and so it will always be in spite of our devices to base it on what is called national faith,—that is on nothing; for there would not be, nor could there possibly be, any national faith in a currency that represented nothing, promised nothing, and was to be redeemed in nothing. Government's note never payable would be worth no more than an individual's note never payable; nor could any trick of legislation make it so. Poor money makes high prices, and good money makes low prices; and the solid money which all the world recognizes and accepts is the basis of prices always, even though in periods of paper inflation the great masses of the people never see a piece of gold.

A GREAT EVIL REBUKED.

The evils that proceed from vile publications are at all times apparent to every observer whose conscience is awake to the results of this most insidious of all methods of assault on public morality. But it is only now and then that an event occurs which marks the progress of this species of wickedness through its culmination in some unusual atrocity, and which therefore arrests public attention and concentrates it strongly upon the offence and the offenders. It is at such a time that an awakened public conscience can be most effectively touched; and they whose duty it is to deal with questions that concern the moral welfare of the community do well to seize these opportunities to enforce needed lessons. Rev. J. A. Crozan has done this with effect on the present occasion in the sermon we print to-day. We can do the cause of public morality no greater service than by giving this discourse an audience as large as the circulation of THE OREGONIAN. Let all read it and ponder it well. It is the duty of the public to withhold their patronage from this fruitful source of immorality, vice and crime. No higher duty can devolve on those who care for the welfare of society. The ringing utterances of this discourse are most timely. They are an appeal to the moral sense of the community which should not be heard in vain.

Mr. Tilden has made a new move in politics by re-opening the war on Tammany. His master hand appears in an assault upon the sheriff, county clerk and register of New York, whom the governor is soon to be asked to remove on charges that they have taken large sums as illegal fees. It is well understood that Mr. Tilden already has the state convention of his party, which is soon to meet at Syracuse, in his hands. It is considered certain that his opponents within his party, active and powerful as they are, will be unable to shake his power.

The ring charter is killed. It is dead as a door nail. The legislature will never put into the hands of the irresponsible ring the additional power it seeks. Stick a pin there.

EUROPEAN NEWS.

Good Advice.

PARIS, Sept. 22.—The *Republique Francaise*, in an article on the unsettled state of Europe, advises France not to enter into any engagements. It says that the perilous times are not yet over, and still less the era of alluring offers. The article is regarded as a reply to a revived rumor that England recommended France to take possession of Tunis.

Austrians Advancing.

LONDON, Sept. 22.—The *Pester Lloyd* announces that the Austrians have occupied Bjetina, 25 miles north of Woernik.

A National Anniversary.

PARIS, Sept. 22.—This day being the anniversary of the proclamation of the republic, banquets in celebration of the event were held in Bordeaux, Marseilles, Cette, Montpellier, Nantes, Lyons and other cities. Louis Blanc and Alfred Naquet, radical members of the chamber of deputies, made speeches on the occasion, the former here and the latter at Marseilles. Both set forth as the programme of the radical party the suppression of the office of president of the republic and abolition of the senate and discontinuance of the budget for public worship. Blanc severely criticised the half-hearted policy of Gambetta.

Newspapers announce that in consequence of new attempts to hold a socialist congress, legal prosecutions are impending, and several foreign internationalists will be expelled from France.

The Bosnian War.

LONDON, Sept. 23.—A Vienna dispatch says: Private advices state that Gen. Szapary has fought a serious engagement near Tiezle, which it is hoped will result in the complete expulsion of the insurgents from northeast Bosnia.

[illegible]

PARIS, Sept. 23.—A dispatch says M. Gambetta's speech at Rouen as published in the *Republique Francaise* is considerably toned down. It is said this was done in consequence of President MacMahon having [illegible]

NEW TO-DAY.

CLOAKS! CLOAKS! CLOAKS!
SUITS! SUITS!
WRAPPERS! WRAPPERS!

JUST RECEIVED PER STR. OREGON, AND now unpacking, an immense stock of

Cloaks, Suits and Wrappers,

bought at a large bankrupt sale in San Francisco. These goods I offer at prices which defy competition. Call and see for yourself. Also, received

New Hats, Dress Goods, Silks, Waterproofs, Merino Underwear, Union Suits,

and other goods too numerous to mention. Price list and new announcement in a few days.

MRS. H. ACH,
CITY OF PARIS,
Cor. Second and Morrison Streets.

FALL 1878!

I SHALL HOLD MY FALL OPENING OF

French Pattern Bonnets & Hats

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 25, 1878,

And shall display on the occasion an ELEGANT STOCK of

Flowers, Feathers, Ornaments,
&c., &c., &c.

MRS. C. H. CLARKE.

☞ Two Apprentices wanted immediately. 24d3t

WANTED.
A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK. Apply immediately at 171 Washington st.

WANTED.
A YOUNG WOMAN WISHES A SITUATION TO to do light housework. Call at 233 E street. 1t

WANTED.
A FURNISHED HOUSE CENTRALLY LOCATED. Best of references given. Address, giving location and rent, P. O. Box 403, city. s24d2t

WANTED TO RENT,
A SMALL AND COMPLETELY FURNISHED Cottage, for man, wife and child. Address A. K. D., this office. s24d3t

HOUSE FOR RENT AND FURNITURE FOR SALE.
SITUATED IN SOUTH PART OF CITY. RENT $20 per month. Call at this office. s24d4t

SITUATION WANTED.
A GIRL WANTS A SITUATION IN A SMALL family to do general housework. Apply at No 13 Second st., next to Central Market. 1t

SITUATION WANTED.
BY A YOUNG MAN OF STEADY HABITS, just arrived from the east. Willing to engage in any occupation. Not afraid of work. Address J. H. S, this office. s24d3t

WANTED.
A BOY GOOD IN FIGURES AND PENMANship, fifteen years old, wishes a situation in office or light work in store. Address FRED WARREN, this office. s24d6t

TO TAILORS.
WANTED—ONE COAT MAKER, ONE VEST Maker and one Pants Maker, San Francisco prices paid for first class work. Apply to W. J. QUINN, Stark street.
S. F. *Call* copy one day. 1t

NOTICE.
BR. BARQUE "ANDES", CAPTAIN COCKRILL, from Waterloo, N. Z. Neither the Captain nor the undersigned Consignees of the above named vessel will be responsible for any debts that may be contracted by the crew.
s24d4t BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO.

$5 DOLLARS REWARD!
WILL BE PAID FOR THE DELIVERY OF A flat-topped common TRUNK, medium size, new, marked "Amanda Reinhartt" on a tag of the St. Louis Hotel, Walla Walla, supposed to be taken by mistake from the O. S. N. Co's wharf on the evening of the 8th August, or from the Occidental Hotel on the morning of the 9th of August. The above reward will be paid for the delivery of said Trunk at the office of the Occidental Hotel.
s24d6t S. D. SMITH & CO.

Clothing, Clothing
New Styles in Fall Suits, Overcoats, Ulsters, Furnishing Goods, Hats, etc. All at bedrock prices.
KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE,
cor. First and Morrison sts.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between W. W. Piper and Jules Knapp under the firm name of Piper & Knapp, is this day dissolved. Outstanding accounts will be settled by either party.
Sept. 23, 1878. W. W. PIPER. s24d6t

Washington County Fair!

50 MILE RIDE!

SATURDAY, SEPT. 28,

BY N. G. SMITH,

For a Purse of $75.

GREAT TRIUMPH!

WE RECEIVED CABLE TELEGRAM, DATED Paris, August 17th," saying that

Anheuser St. Louis Beer

WAS AWARDED

THE FIRST PRIZE!

At the Exhibition.
RUHL BROS., Pacific Coast Agents.
FLECKENSTEIN & MAYER,
Agents Northwest Coast,
s24dtf 24 and 26 Front st., Portland, Or.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE STEAMSHIP
"CALIFORNIA,"
CHAS. THORN..........Commander
Will leave Flanders' Wharf, foot of C street, for the above ports on

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 30, 1878,
At 4 o'clock A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply to
ED. C. HUGHES, Purser.

PHILADELPHIA to PORTLAND DIRECT.

[illegible] COAST LINE WILL dispatch their

New and Elegant Iron Steamship

"State of California"

Philadelphia, Pa., to Portland, O.,

Direct, on or about December 1st.

For Freight apply to
J. McCRAKEN & CO.,
60 North Front Street, Portland, Or.,
GOODALL, PERKINS & CO.,
10 Market Street, San Francisco, Cal.,
WILLARD K. FREEMAN,
74 Pine Street, New York City, or
109 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

DIRECT FROM EUROPE.

The Finest and Largest Stock of Genuine

MEERSCHAUM & AMBER GOODS

Ever brought to this Market.
Also, German, French and English

BRIER PIPES.

At L. K. G. SMITH'S,
Corner Front & Stark streets.
s26d6med

NEW TO-DAY.

MOONEY & VALENTINE

Are now prepared to offer for the Fall Season,

Complete Selections

IN ALL THEIR DEPARTMENTS!

Silks,
Dress Goods,
Housekeeping Linens,
Flannels,
Blankets,
AND
Domestics,
Shawls,
Cloaks,
Cloakings,
Underwear,
Hosiery,
Gloves,
Corsets,
Dress Trimmings,
MILLINERY & FANCY GOODS.

Possessing superior opportunities for purchasing in the New York and San Francisco markets, having resident buyers of large experience at each of these cities, we shall be enabled during the present season to offer unusual advantages to purchasers of the above lines of goods.

OUR STOCK

we believe embraces nearly everything requisite

IN

LADIES' SUPPLIES,

And we shall always endeavor to lead in

OUR SPECIALTY.

We solicit an early examination of our Stock and inquiry of prices.

Mooney & Valentine,
193 First st., near Taylor.

BOOK KEEPING.
BOOKS OPENED, ADJUSTED OR REGULARLY written up by the month, by competent bookkeeper of 20 years' practical experience. Satisfactory reference furnished on application. Work solicited. Address W. M. R., P. O. Box 7 1. s18sodim

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DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

NEW GOODS!
NEW GOODS!

AT

Clarke & Henderson's,

ARTICLES

Too Numerous to Enumerate.

CALL AND SEE THEM!

CLARKE & HENDERSON.

LATEST STYLES

OF

FASHIONABLE GOODS

AT

LOWEST PRICE!

In the City.

Everybody Invited

TO CALL

AT

THE WHITE HOUSE!

LEWIS & STRAUSS.

MRS. D. C. PEARSON,
Fashionable Dress Maker.
FROM THE EAST, OF MANY YEARS' EXPERIENCE, has located in Portland, and respectfully solicits patronage.
BRIDAL COSTUMES a specialty.
162 First st., cor. Morrison, Church's new building.

JULES KNAPP,
ARCHITECT.
Church's Building, [illegible]

JOHN DEAN & CO.

Are now opening for the

FALL SEASON,

AN IMMENSE STOCK OF

DRY GOODS!

OUR

DRESS GOODS DEPARTMENT!

Which is this Season largely increased, is replete with the

LATEST PARISIAN STYLES.

New French Plaids

In Invisible effects.

New Over-Dress Goods!

Direct from Paris.

Colored Cashmeres,
ALL COLORS.

SILKS & SATINS
To Match, &c.

A Fine Stock of

BLACK GOODS

IN

Cashmere,
Basket Cloth,
Camel's Hair,
Serge, &c.

BLACK SILKS!

In Excellent Value and Large Quantity.

We direct special attention to our

HOSIERY AND CORSET STOCK,

Which we believe to be

THE LARGEST

Ever Shown in Oregon.

ALSO, OUR

Housekeeping Goods Department,

In which we have at present,

GREAT BARGAINS

A full line of Ladies' and Gentlemen's

Merino Underwear.

Also, Children's

Union Suits.

CALL AND SEE.

CLOTHING!
CLOTHING!
CLOTHING!

ACKERMAN BROS.

Invite the attention of the public to their immense Stock of

FALL AND WINTER CLOTHING

AND

FURNISHING GOODS,

Just opened. The Latest Styles of

French and American Cassimere Suits.
" " Diagonal Suits.
" " Worsted Suits.

A large stock of Overcoats and Ulsters, Boys' and Youths' Clothing, Trunks and Valises, at a

SWEEPING REDUCTION

ACKERMAN BROS.,
Corner First and Washington Streets.

Oregon Steamship Comp'y.
PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

REDUCED RATES!

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

The Oregon Steamship Company will dispatch their new and elegant A1 Iron Steamship

"OREGON,"
F. CONNOR..........COMMANDER
For the above port on
THURSDAY, SEPT. 26, at 5 o'clock A. M.

RATES OF PASSAGE:

Upper Saloon..........$10 00
Main Saloon..........$7 and 5 00
Steerage..........2 00

The Company are now prepared to sell First, Second and Third Class Tickets from Portland to all the principal Cities in the United States, Toronto and Montreal, Canada.

For further particulars for Passage and Freight apply at the Company's Office, corner of F and Front streets, Portland, Ogn.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

---

2 for 25 Cts.
IMPORTED HAVANA CIGARS!

Just received per Chester—the latest Havana Invoice—and GENUINENESS GUARANTEED
(The wholesale cost of this class of goods is twice that of the price generally dispensed.)
ISAAC BLUM,
Corner First and Alder streets.

BRANCH IN SALEM.
TO OREGON FRUIT AND PRODUCE DEALERS.
A THOROUGH BUSINESS MAN AND HIS wife, having had many years' experience as steward and stewardess in Australia, New Zealand, Sandwich Islands, Central and South America, and being well acquainted with the Wholesale and Retail Fruit and Produce Business, wish to open a store in San Francisco in connection with one here that could dispose of Fruits and other Produce of the above countries. Such parties will find it to their advantage to address at once BUSINESS, this office. s21d3t

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O. C. R. R.

DURING THE

Washington County Fair

An EXTRA TRAIN will leave

Portland for Hillsboro at..........7 A. M.
Arrive at Hillsboro at..........8:25 A. M.
Leave Hillsboro at..........5 P. M.
Arrive at Portland at..........6:40 P. M.
s21d4t J. BRANDT, Jr Sup't.

ZAN BROTHERS,
Broom Manufacturers,
12 and 14 North Front St,
Importers and Dealers in
WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS,
Real Estate Agents
AND AUCTIONEERS,
Corner Front and Washington Streets.

Important Auction Sale!
REAL ESTATE.

WE WILL SELL AT OUR REAL ESTATE OFfice, corner Washington and Front sts., on TUESDAY, SEPT. 24, AT 10 A. M.,

The following valuable property:

Lot 6, Block 21, situated between Salmon and Main, on Third street with large house of 12 rooms, closets, etc. A very desirable investment.

Lot 6, Block 8, on Grant street, between Front and Water.

E ½ of N. W. ¼, Block C, Carter's Addition, being 4 lots on Fourteenth street, bet. Market and Mill.

Also, 10 acres in Sec. 10, T. 1 S, R. 2 E., about two miles from the ferry, East Portland.

Full particulars at our office. Terms at time of sale.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS, Auctioneers.

AUCTION SALE!

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!

We will sell on the premises, No. 131 Front st., between Washington and Alder, up stairs over Martin's store, on

TUESDAY, OCT. 1st, AT 10 A. M.

The entire Furniture of 7 rooms, consisting in part of

3 elegant marble top walnut Bedroom Sets.
4 Ash Bedroom Sets.
Spring and Hair Mattresses.
Blankets and Bedding.
Brussels and 3-Ply Carpets.
Stoves, &c.

The above is all in first rate order and is well worth the attention of intending purchasers.

Terms cash. Deposits will be required from strangers.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS,
Auctioneers.

SPECIAL NOTICE

TO THE TRADE!

In order to enable our customers to compete with and force from this market all EASTERN SHODDY, we have made

SWEEPING REDUCTIONS

IN

Family Blankets,
Colored Blankets,
Blanket Coats and Ulsters
Cassimeres, Tweeds, etc.
Flannel Underwear,
And Overwear, etc.

We invite the attention of the trade to our Immense Stock and Reduced Rates.

OREGON CITY WOOLEN MILLS,
JACOBS BROS. & CO.,
Agents,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
s17d1m1s

ANOTHER CHANCE IN BUSINESS

AND

Another Reduction in Prices.

MR. JOHN KIERNAN

Has this day become an equal partner with Mr. C. M. Wiberg in the

BOOT AND SHOE BUSINESS,

145 Front Street.

They respectfully wish to inform the public that they are now receiving direct from the East and San Francisco large invoices of the Best and Latest Styles of

BOOTS AND SHOES,

And all Goods pertaining to the Boot and Shoe Trade, which they offer for sale

AS CHEAP IF NOT CHEAPER

Than any other house in Oregon.
s18daw WIBERG & KIERNAN.

CLIFFORD COGGINS,

Successor to

JASON SPRINGER & CO.,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

DOORS, WINDOWS,
Blinds and Glass.
Sash Weights, Cords & Pulleys.

63 Front St., Portland, Or.

BOOKS--NEW--BOOKS

J. K. GILL & CO.

Have just received

"Blush Roses"..........$ 50
"Sir Walter Scott," (English Men of Letters Series)..........1 25
"Pottery Painting," Ornamenting, &c.
"In the Wilderness," (C. Dudley Warner) 75
"Drift from Two Shores," (Bret Harte)...1 25

NEW PUBLICATIONS RECEIVED EVERY DAY.

REMOVAL.

BON TON DRESSMAKER.

Madame R. DeWinslow,
(Of Paris,

FINDING HER PRESENT ROOMS UNSUITAble for her increasing business, she begs leave to inform her former customers that she will remove to

No. 128 Main, bet. Sixth and Seventh sts.

Also kept constantly on hand, FRENCH PATTERNS, from the leading houses of Paris.

SUGARS, SUGARS!

We have received ex Barks "Falkinburg," and "Sea Waif,"
FROM HONOLULU, DIRECT,
8,000 Kegs
From the following Plantations;
KOHALA, HAIKU,
WAIAHUA, KOLOA.
Also, 300 Bags TABLE RICE.
Which we offer to the trade at low rates.
s7d1m ALLEN & LEWIS.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
Auctioneer.

J. L. N. GILMAN. GEO. A. YOUNG.

GILMAN & YOUNG.
Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS,
No. 43 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.

Auction Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, General Merchandise, Horses, Cattle, Buggies, &c.
Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS, at 10 o'clock A. M.

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Furniture, Groceries, General Mdse, &c.

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 24,
At 10 o'clock A. M.

For account of Ship, (slightly damaged.)

1 case, 60 prs. Ladies' Bal. Gaiters
1 case, 48 " " Lace "
48 " " Bal. "
24 " Alexis Shoes.
ALSO,
One Fine Phaeton
ALSO,
One Elegant Blk Wal't Bedroom Set,
Two fine
ALSO,
Three Fine Parlor Sets,
ALSO,
375 Boxes Family Soap,
100 bxs Adamantine Candles,
300 bxs Starch.
ALSO,
Crockery and Glassware.

GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers.

1851. 1876.

CHAS. HODGE, GEO. W. SNELL,
T. A. DAVIS, F. A. ARNOLD.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.

Importing Wholesale Druggists

AND JOBBERS OF

Window Glass, Oils,

AND

PAINTERS' STOCK.

Nos. 92 and 94 Front street,
CORNER STARK.

San Francisco Office—116 Front Street.
New York Office—30 Platt St.

HAVING JUST MOVED INTO OUR NEW Store at the above location, we are now better prepared than ever to meet the wants of our patrons.

Our facilities for business are not surpassed by those of any firm on the coast. Our store is new, built especially for us, and with a view solely to the proper display and handling of our goods. Our Stock is large and complete in all its branches. In

Drugs and Patent Medicines

We carry a complete assortment, adding all new remedies as fast as they appear.

We have opened a

Druggists' Sundries Department,

Complete in all its appointments. We have many Novelties in the way of

TOILET ARTICLES

that must be seen to be appreciated.

We would call particular attention to our stock of

Counter Balances, and Druggists' Prescription Scales,

by far the finest ever brought to this market.

We also offer a new and fine line of SHELF WARE, and can furnish a full outfit of

Glass Labeled Bottles,

at short notice. To any one wishing to start a new store, or to replace old ware with new, it is a great advantage to have the bottles labelled at the Factory, thus insuring the perfect fit of each label.

In White Leads, Mixed Paints, Colors, Brushes, and Painters' Stock

of all kinds, we have an assortment far surpassing anything ever shown in Portland.

We make a specialty of

LUBRICATING OILS,

and buying our Stock at first hands can offer superior inducements to all who deal in them.

We also carry a very large Stock of

COAL OILS,

Embracing all the leading Brands, and we offer them at prices which cannot be beaten. In

Window Glass

We are prepared to fill orders for 16 and 26 oz. or Plate.

We have a Stock covering all sizes from 8x10 to 40x72, and shall be glad to furnish estimates, or any information desired.

SPECIAL NOTICE

TO THE TRADE!

Having been appointed sole Agents for the PIONEER and MISSION WOOLEN MILLS, of San Francisco, for Oregon and Washington Territory, we beg leave to inform the trade that we are prepared to offer full lines of the production of these Celebrated Mills at FACTORY LIST PRICE.

We call particular attention to the Celebrated

White Family Blankets

Of the Mission Mills, and

Colored Blankets

of the Pioneer, both of which are unequaled.

NEUSTADTER BROTHERS.

Portland, July 31, 1878.

PALACE
LODGING HOUSE,
(Allsky & Hegele's New Building,)
COR. MORRISON & THIRD STREETS,
Portland, Oregon.

Furnished Rooms in Suits, or Single, by the day, Week or Month.

MISS H. MENEFEE, Lessee.

☞ Gentlemen and their wives will find superior accommodations at this House. s19d1m

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AUCTION AND COMM

OSCAR KILBOURN
AUCTION AND COMMISSION MER
Corner First and Pine Stree
Regular Sale Days, Wednesday and Saturdays.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ES Merchandise, Furniture, &c.

ASSIGNEE'S SALE.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States, for the District of Oregon. In the matter of The Rock Island Storage Co. in bankruptcy is hereby given that the undersigned auction at the court house door on Saturday, the 28th day of Septem hour of ten o'clock A. M., to the highest bid cash in U. S. gold coin, all the right, title terest as assignee, in the following ate in the town of New Era, Clackamas Oregon: Block 2, Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 1; Block 4, Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8; Block 4, 5, 6, 7, 8; Block 6, Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, Lots 1, 2, 3. Deeds at expense of purch B. N. BARRETT, Assig

August 28, 1878.
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctio

☞ The above Sale is postponed until Sept. 28th.

WANTS.

WANTED.
A NURSE GIRL. APPLY IMMEDIATELY 265 Yamhill street.

$3,500 WANTED.
FROM 1 TO 3 YEARS. SECURED BY gage on real estate worth three times amount. Address "LOAN," this office.

WANTED.
GOOD AGENTS—NEWSPAPER CANVA handsome remuneration. need apply. No. 102 First street. OREGON AND WASHINGTON.

WANTED.
A GERMAN GIRL WITH GOOD REFE wishes a position for general house cooking, in small family. Wages desired. Address M. H., this office.

TO LET.

ROOM TO RENT.
IN A PRIVATE FAMILY, SIX BLOCKS west of Postoffice, and good Black Walnut Set and Body Brussels month to a single gentleman with good Address P. O. B. 365, city.

FOR RENT—BUILDING
A NEWLY FURNISHED SUIT OF a desirable part of the city. Oregonian office.

FURNISHED ROOMS.
BY THE DAY, WEEK, OR MONTH desirous of securing nicely furnished as above can be accommodated on and tember 1st. The Lownsdale building cently changed hands has been refitted nished throughout, and will be kept every particular. Entrance No. 160 No 44 Morrison street.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.
A SALOON AND FIXTURES ON between Oak and Pine. In it are 17 rooms partly furnished. this office.

FOR SALE.
A HOUSE AND ORCHARD OF ing Trees, at Milwaukie. SELLWOOD, Milwaukie.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

RALEIGH STOTT. JNO. M.

STOTT & CEARIN,
Attorneys at Law.
Rooms 1 and 2 Terwilliger buildi cidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon.

DR. W. B. CARDWELL,
Physician and Surgeon.
Office—Corner First and Morrison, Morse's Palace of Art, Portland, Oregon.

R. F. PRICE, M. D.,
HOMŒOPATHIST.
Obstetrics and Surgery, specialty ence: best of reference.
Office & Residence—Cor. Third &

O. B. BIRD, M. D.,
Homœopathic Physician and
Taylor street, above Fourth. Office Office hours—8 to 9, 2 to 4, 6½ to 7½

MISCELLANEOUS.

PIANO TUNING AND REPAI

J. F. THOMSON, PRACTICAL PIANO begs to announce that he has located in Portland, and will be pleased orders for Piano Tuning and Repairing Oregon and Washington Territory. All ranted. Leave orders at D. W. Prentice MUSIC STORE, 168 First st., Portland.

NOTICE.
IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT MY INTE the Oregon Vinegar Works will end of this month. Portland, Sept. 19, 1878.

NOTICE.
BRITISH BARQUE "ALUMINA," CAPT from Adelaide. Neither the Capta undersigned consignees of the above will be responsible for any debts contracted by the crew.
s20d4t BALFOUR, GUTH

NOTICE.
BR. SHIP "BENLEDI," CAPT. London. Neither the Captain nor signed consignees of the above named be responsible for any debts that may by the crew.
s20d4t BALFOUR, GUTHRIE

NOTICE.
BR. BARQUE "OBERON," CAPT. from Melbourne. Neither the Capta undersigned consignees of the above will be responsible for any debts tracted by the crew.
s20d4t BALFOUR, GUTHR

DISSOLUTION.
THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE ing between Karl Seelig & Ferdinand man in the wholesale liquor busine dissolved by mutual consent, Ferdina man retiring. Karl Seelig will colle date all debts of the late firm, and business at the late stand. KARL SEE F. ZIMM

Witness the above signatures: EMIL ZIM
Portland, Sept. 16, 1878.

RETAIL & WHOLE
First Street, No. 162, bet. Morris Yamhill, and Front Street, No. 15

BEGS TO INFORM HIS FRIENDS public in general, that he will

HAT STORE

on First street, No. 162, bet. Morrison ON MONDAY, the 9th where he is ready to receive the rons. Both Stores, the new one as well on Front street, are furnished with the Styles

Felt and Silk Hats,

of all grades, of which a large on hand to satisfy even the most

C. H. MEUSSDORF
Manufacturer and Importer of Wholesale Dealer
American and European
AND
HATTERS' MATERIAL
First st., No. 162, bet. Morrison and 151 Front street

COLUMBIA RIVER

SHIPMASTERS, OWNERS AND of vessels are hereby notified Schooner RESCUE is now ready and vice on the Columbia River Bar on the outside of the bar and ers to put experienced and trustwo board of any vessels inward or
ERIC JO
THOS.
M. P.
THOS. M
s1dtf

Consignments of Wheat, Fruit, and other Produc
Solicited. Liberal Advances made other information promptly
CUTTING & MURRAY,
Commission Merch
au30d3m2p 206 Front

FOR TILLAMOO

SCHOONER
EMMA THOMPS

Will be here in a few days, and Freight at EVERDING & FARRELL Rate, $10 per ton.

The Daily Oregon
TUESDAY MORNING, SEPT

CITY.

INCREASE OF SHIPPING.—There ar time not less than twenty-two ships lying in this port. Many of chartered for European ports, and purchasing cargoes. These vessel a registered capacity of 20,000 tons probably not less than Many of the vessels are superior of marine architecture, and would they a visit. The commanders are, men of large experience of mark and affable. Through su who visit their ships. Through su Portland will be faithfully report English cousins and to the world. of this fleet in our harbors quite of the great future of our and augurs the state, if we only are true to ourselv

A PUBLIC SCANDAL.—It is unive to be a public scandal that J. should be treated with greatest consideration by the officers who ha of him, while petty offenders are privileges whatever. Mercer visits ing saloons for his cocktails; goes t tar saloons for rarest delicacies, ride in a carriage, and goes to the barbe pallet. But a petty larcenist gets n present to share the privileges than he is allowed to the highe It is no wonder that Sheriff wishes the public to understand th is not in his charge but in charge of of the magistrate's court, whil of the county, all for being conveye from it.

PORTLAND SEAMEN'S FRIEND SOCI meeting held on board the ship Clark, Capt. J. S. Dwight, on Sat was fully up in interest to previous meetings held by this society. the showers somewhat interfered assembly on deck, and compelled t present to share the accommodat afforded in the commodious cabin of yet the gentlemen on deck, and number of bearers on the upper an decks of McCraken's wharf, gave attention to the close of the disco Chaplain Stubbs and Dr. Atkinso

TRAIN DELAYED.—The westside tr to reach this city last evening owin accident happening to the locomot mishap took place about 5 miles remain all night on the rain. No but the damage to the engine arable. Owing to this accident we receive the report of the first day's ings at the Washington county fair.

FIRE.—Last evening a small bu East Portland, near the foundry, ca Alarm was promptly given, and the responded. The fire had gained con headway, but the flames were soo guished. Damage light.

REHEARSAL.—Every member of th and Haydn Society is requested to a rehearsal to night at 7:30 o'clock ins as formerly, as there will be but tw rehearsals prior to the concert. A tendance desired.

YELLOW FEVER SUFFERE

Meeting was called to order by Jackson, chairman; Joseph Bachma tary, present. Moneys received up

Hon. H. Failing, treasurer, rece following dispatch from Vicksburg.

The additional $200 will be expended convey our grateful thanks to the donors
E. R. B
Treas. Howard Asso

On motion, the chairman and were instructed to remit any funds any point where it is needed in th

On motion, the meeting adjourn next Monday evening at 7 o'clock sooner called by the chairman.

BRIEF NOTES.

Rain.
Soft weather.
Sidewalks slippery.
Steamer *Ancon* due this evening.
The Great Republic will be due here to m
Rough weather for the Washington co
Special meeting common council to
M. H. will handsome twenty letters awa this office.
To morrow evening there will be a spec of the board of trade.
One hundred and five arrests have b for the present month.
Argument of council this forenoon in t case of state vs. J. K. Mercer.
The following messages remain uncal telegraph office: J. H. Ball, Mrs. Baker, P. H. Lysen, Rev. J. F. Devore.

AWARD OF PRIZES.

The following letter has just been which will require no explanation:

PARIS, Aug

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:
I take pleasure to announce unto you following prizes have been awarded Oregon exhibit gold medal for whea flour, which is equal to gold medal silver medal for salmon, Bronze Oregon furniture manufacture. Bronze dried fruit. Class 45 for wool known yet. Class 69 for flour. papers announced officially that the of prizes will only take place on the first of 10th of September as the first this postponement caused much disa ing exhibition.
Truly yours,
J. VAN BEU

BUSINESS NOTICES.

For Cloaks, suits, and wrappers, call at corner Second and Morrison.

Mooney & Valentine announce many they have received through their buyer ton. The firm have excellent facilities the newest goods out.

Messrs. Gilman & Young will hold an of household furniture, boots and shoes stores, etc. Do not fail to attend this chance to secure good bargain

Has a Character.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN: I noticed in your local columns that Mercer is a man "without character." for which you may expect to be pr has a character, but his is a bad one.

The ladies are invited to be opening winter millinery Friday and Sept. 27 and 28, at F. E. Brigham,

REAL ESTATE AT AUCTION.—The at 10 o'clock Messrs. Creighton & S ington streets, corner Front, will sell on Third street, very valuable house between Salmon and Main, on Grant street, near Fro ite property.

Children's Kilt Suits; they are the boys, at Fishel & Roberts.

has received business opposite British Columbia. Call on the

All elegant Ladies' suits Harris' Emporium of Fashion.

No use talking. Barnes, of Central T

All kinds sewing machines repa John Barber, 84 Yamhill street.

To day go by Abell's Photographic and examine the latest show of Photo ful by this artist. The price ... draw patronage.

The excellent photo work that D others are doing, it ... proves the hand work ... the lowest price, ... They make cards for $ per dozen.

... Connected with Fo ... papers are on fil ... Round List. Al ... Street Cars on ... office next door.

promptly issued, and the police an wherever found.

The Daily Oregonian.
TUESDAY MORNING SEPT 24 1878

CITY.

Increase of Shipping —There are at this time not less than twenty two deep water ships lying in this port Many of them are chartered for European ports and some are purchasing cargoes These vessels represent a registered capacity of 20 000 tons and will carry probably not less than 40 000 tons Many of these vessels are superior specimens of marine architecture and would well repay a visit The commanders are as a class men of large experience of marked refinement and affability in their welcome of all who visit their ships Through such as they Portland will be faithfully reported to our English cousins and to the world The sight of this fleet in our harbor is quite interesting and augurs the great future of our city and state, if we only are true to ourselves

A Public Scandal.—It is universally felt to be a public scandal that J K Mercer should be treated with greatest favor and consideration by the officers who have charge of him, while petty offenders are denied all privileges whatever Mercer visits the drinking saloons for his cocktails, goes to the oyster saloons for rarest delicacies rides in state in a carriage, and goes to the barber s for his toilet But a petty larcenist gets none of the privileges thus allowed to the highest offender. It is no wonder that Sheriff Norden wishes the public to understand that Mercer is not in his charge but in charge of the officers of the magistrate's court while outside of the county jail or being conveyed to and from it.

Portland Seamen's Friend Society —The meeting held on board the ship *Freeman*[illegible], Capt J S Dwight, on Sabbath last, was fully up in interest to previous open air meetings held by this society Although the showers somewhat interfered with the assembly on deck, and compelled the ladies present to share the accommodations furnished in the commodious cabin of this vessel, yet the gentlemen on deck, and the large number of hearers on the upper and lower decks of McCraken's wharf gave unabated attention to the close of the discourses by Chaplain Stubbs and Dr Atkinson, of this city

Train Delayed —The westside train failed to reach this city last evening owing to some accident happening to the locomotive. The mishap took place about 5 miles from the city and the passengers were compelled to remain all night on the train. No one was hurt, but the damage to the engine is considerable. Owing to this accident we failed to receive the report of the first day's proceedings at the Washington county fair.

Fire.—Last evening a small building in East Portland near the foundry, caught fire. Alarm was promptly given, and the company responded The fire had gained considerable headway, but the flames were soon extinguished. Damage light

Rehearsal.—Every member of the Handel and Haydn Society is requested to attend the rehearsal to-night at 7 30 o'clock instead of 8 as formerly, as there will be but two more rehearsals prior to the concert A full attendance desired

YELLOW FEVER SUFFERERS.

Meeting was called to order by Wesley Jackson, chairman, Joseph Bachman, secretary, [illegible] received up to date

First donation	$4,076 95
Second [illegible]	1 105 15
Third [illegible]	487 50
Total	$5 669 50
Outside collections	$ 238 20
Money forwarded	5,500 00

Hon. H. Failing, treasurer, received the following [illegible] from Vicksburg, Miss

The [illegible] will be expended. Please convey [illegible] thanks to the donors.

S R ROACH
Treas Howard Association

On motion, the chairman and treasurer were instructed to remit any funds on hand [illegible] it is needed in their judgment.

On motion, the meeting adjourned until [illegible] evening at 7 o'clock, unless sooner called by the chairman

BRIEF NOTES.

[illegible]

[illegible] slippery

[illegible] due this evening

The [illegible] *Republic* will be due here to morrow

[illegible] for the Washington county fair

Special meeting common council to morrow evening.

[illegible] will find some twenty letters awaiting her at this office.

To-morrow evening there will be a special meeting of the board of trade.

One hundred and five arrests have been made so far the present month

Argument of council this forenoon in the police court in the case of state vs J K Mercer

The following messages remain uncalled for at the telegraph office A. H. Ball, Mrs Mary L [illegible] E. H. Lyman, Rev J F Devore, Ung Sing

AWARD OF PRIZES.

The following letter has just been received which will require no explanation

PARIS Aug 31 1878

To the Editor of the Oregonian

I take pleasure to announce unto you that the following prizes have been awarded so far To Oregon exhibit, gold medal for wheat. Medal [illegible], which is equal to gold medal, for wood Silver medals for salmon Bronze medal for [illegible] furniture manufacture Bronze medal for sun dried fruit. Class 46 for wool and furs not given yet, neither class 49 for flour Morning [illegible] announced officially that the distribution [illegible] will only take place on the 21st of October instead of 15th of September as first announced The postponement causes much dissatisfaction among exhibitors.

Truly yours,
J VAN BEURDEN.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

For Cloaks, suits, and wrappers, call at Mrs. H. [illegible], corner Second and Morrison.

[illegible] & Valentine announce many specialties [illegible] they received through their buyers in the [illegible]. The firm have excellent facilities for procuring the newest goods out.

[illegible] & Young will hold an important sale this morning at their room A large assortment of household furniture will be sold carpets, [illegible] groceries, etc. Do not fail to attend the sale as [illegible] chance to secure good bargains will be [illegible]

Has a Character.

To the Editor of the Oregonian

I notice that in your local columns you stated that Mercer is a man "without character" This is [illegible] for which you may expect to be prosecuted. The man has a character; but it is a horrible one.

JUSTICE

The ladies are invited to the opening of fall and winter millinery [illegible] and Saturday, Sep [illegible] and 28, at [illegible], First st

[illegible] Auction—This morning [illegible] & Stearns will [illegible] valuable house and lot [illegible] between Salmon and [illegible] Grant street near Front and [illegible] property.

[illegible] at Fishel & Roberts.

[illegible] has resumed [illegible] opposite the British Columbia [illegible] Hall on him

For elegant Ladies' [illegible] cloak go to [illegible] Emporium of Fashion

[illegible] Barnes, Central Market, [illegible] the head of cattle.

All kinds sewing machines repaired by [illegible], 31 Yamhill street.

To [illegible] Abell's Photographic Gallery [illegible] show of Photographs [illegible] The prices and [illegible] are sure to draw patronage.

The [illegible] photo work that Davidson [illegible] turning out proves that while they have much the lowest prices they do [illegible] quality of their pictures to be [illegible] They make cards for $1 50 and [illegible] dozen.

[illegible] Connected with Peter Wilhelm's is a Ship Masters' Reading Room [illegible] latest shipping papers are on file Also [illegible] Record List. Also Agent [illegible] Tugs and Lighters [illegible] next door.

THE PRELIMINARY TRIAL

OF J K MERCER FOR THE MURDER OF A C MACDONALD

Second Day--Forenoon.

A NOLTNER

Was sworn and testified I Am editor and publisher of a newspaper I know Macdonald I know Mercer I saw the difficulty on First street last Thursday Bybee Bellinger and myself were standing in front of O Brien s cigar store engaged in conversation we had probably been standing there five minutes before I saw Macdonald coming across the street toward the corner he came up and shook hands with me Mercer was standing in the door of the cigar store at the time Macdonald saw him and stepped up in front of him I heard him ask Mercer if he was responsible for the article which had appeared in that sheet (I think that was the word he used) Mercer said he supposed he was Macdonald asked him what he proposed to do about it Mercer replied that he did not propose to do anything about it there was some other conversation but I do not remember just what was said I supposed there was going to be a row, and I moved away heard Macdonald and Mercer talking heard Mercer say keep your hand out of my face a moment later I saw the men clinch there was a scuffle and both fell to the sidewalk Mercer was under his body was not under Macdonald when he fell but rather crosswise next saw Mercer on his feet bending over Macdonald who was on his all fours getting up Mercer had his left hand on the back of Macdonald s head and a pistol in his right hand while in that position I saw Mercer fire at the moment Macdonald was backing toward the corner Mercer followed three more shots were fired by Mercer who then struck him over the head with his pistol Bybee called out and said stop Jim or stop Mercer do not do that saw Macdonald with his pistol in his hand and shoot he was staggering and in a stooping position when he fired Macdonald was staggering around confusedly during the time the shooting was going on the men moved about twenty feet from where they clinched I heard no words spoken by either while they were scuffling I saw Mercer strike Macdonald saw no other blows given while the men were down I saw Macdonald have his hand over Mercer's face this was while Mercer was under and endeavoring to extricate himself, Mercer was standing in the door of the cigar store when Macdonald came along he had his hand in his coat pocket when Macdonald began to talk to Mercer he had his thumbs in the armholes of his vest he took his right hand out several times to gesticulate when he became excited I saw Macdonald have his right hand on Mercer's throat during the scuffle before they fell think Macdonald s left arm was around Mercer s body did not notice the position of Mercer s right hand during the scuffle first saw Mercer s right hand when he had his pistol and was standing over Macdonald

Cross examination—I saw Mercer at the door when I first came up he had his hand in his coat pocket I did not observe Macdonald until a moment before he came to where we were standing Mercer made no demonstration until Macdonald put his arms around him so far as I noticed, Mercer said to Macdonald that he had not written anything about his wife but he supposed he was responsible for the article which had appeared I supposed there would be a row from the belligerent tone of the paper when I first saw Macdonald crossing the street I thought he was coming over to see me, the men had hold of each other while they were down, saw Mercer s hand on back of Macdonald s head, as if to hold him down while he shot Macdonald was down at the moment looking up at Mercer one hand was resting on the sidewalk and the other was extended as if to ward off Mercer Mercer was entirely free from the moment he got out from under Macdonald after the first shot both men were facing each other I could not say whether Macdonald was down on the sidewalk or not after the first shot I saw Macdonald with the pistol in his hand after the four shots were fired by Mercer and he had been struck over the head with the pistol Macdonald did not draw his pistol before that time for I saw both his hands just before he was struck, and he had no pistol

C W HOWARD

was called and testified I know Mercer have known him for the last four years, I know Macdonald by sight I saw the difficulty which took place in front of O'Brien's cigar store I did not see the first of it I was in a cigar store on First street a little distance above I heard two pistol shots and ran out on the sidewalk I heard two more shots, did not see who were engaged in the shooting next moment I saw Mercer striking Macdonald over the head with a pistol Macdonald was partially down at the time, I next saw Macdonald with a pistol in his hand shooting at Mercer who was out in the street, he was running or rather scrambling to get out the way Macdonald was staggering around as if in pain or bewildered he fired four shots at Mercer I saw Mercer just before he struck Macdonald with the pistol he made a forward movement with the weapon as if he were endeavoring to discharge it but it would not go off, when I came up Bybee told me to go and arrest Mercer, who had gone into a saloon I went in and told him that he was under arrest he said that he was a citizen, and intimated that I was not an officer I told him that he must come with me he made no further objections and came along, when he came out to where Bybee was standing he said I ll give myself up to Bybee Mercer thought all the time that he was shot when we were in the saloon he said "I ve fixed him whether he has me or not I said the has not hurt you Up in Bybee s office Mercer said "I've fixed him." Judge Page who was there, told him that it was a serious affair and that he (Mercer) had better keep his tongue still when up in the office Mercer pulled off his coat to determine whether or not he was hurt, Mercer said that Macdonald was a big man and most any one would take his own part and defend himself that he had to do what he did do not remember to have heard Mercer say that Macdonald had made threats against him when we were going up street Mercer was talking to Bybee did not pay particular attention to what was said, Mercer said that Macdonald had struck him on the temple his face looked red and a little swollen, I heard Mercer say 'G—d d—n him, I've fixed him,' this was said while we were in the saloon, he seemed to be glad that he had escaped injury, and that he had 'got his man,' this was said immediately after the shooting took place, I saw Macdonald when he first shot did not see him draw his pistol saw him reach back for it, and then saw it in his hand could not see whether he tripped Mercer with his hand or not as he started to run, as persons came in between, Macdonald was in stooping posture when he shot held pistol down did not raise it to his eyes I heard Macdonald say to Bybee just after the shooting "I m stabbed, or I m cut," but seeming to recollect that it was a shooting and not a cutting affair he said I'm shot, he then said no I m not Bybee told him he was hurt I raised his vest and saw a bloody spot on his shirt, saw Macdonald when he was reaching for his pistol

FRANK STORY

Testified I know Mercer, also Macdonald I saw the difficulty last Thursday was standing in the door of DeLashmutt & Oatman s office and saw a man on the opposite side of the street that I wanted to see I crossed over and saw Macdonald and Mercer standing face to face they were talking, but I did not hear what they were saying saw Macdonald throw his arms around Mercer, the men struggled around and then fell, Macdonald was on top, as they fell Mercer s head struck heavily against the sidewalk, he fell backward with Macdonald on top thought Mercer must be stunned by the fall, in scuffling around the men jostled up against me I told the crowd to stand back and not press the men continued to struggle for a moment, I said ' this thing ought to be stopped ' some one who was standing behind me said ' yes why don t they stop it, In the struggle Mercer freed himself from Macdonald's grasp, and getting out sprang to his feet like a flash; Macdonald was down on his all fours endeavoring to rise, Mercer was just over him saw him draw his pistol from his coat pocket saw him put his left hand on the back of Macdonald s head, and place his knee on Macdonald's shoulder—just over the shoulder blade he put his pistol against Macdonald s back and fired he seemed to make a false movement and hesitate just before he fired, because the pistol failed to go off; after the first shot Macdonald staggered to his feet, Mercer stepped back a few paces and fired his pistol was very close to Macdonald, I said to some one who was near me "That is a death shot," two more shots were fired by Mercer in quick succession, [witness then described in detail the positions of the two men at different stages of the affair, the movements of each etc.] I saw Mercer strike Macdonald over the head twice with his pistol after being struck Macdonald drew his pistol and fired four times I think Mercer fired one shot after he was in the street, I think Mercer struck Macdonald over the head three times with his pistol Macdonald did not draw his pistol until Mercer went into the street.

Cross examination—I was standing near the men when they clinched saw Mercer draw his pistol saw Macdonald throw his arms around Mercer he did not let go until after they fell, saw Macdonald with his hand at Mercer s eye thought he was going for his eye also caught him by the hair, Mercer was working to get from under and was trying to get his right hand into his pocket as I supposed, to get his pistol Macdonald saw the movement and rolled over to keep his hand down, but he worked out and sprang to his feet like a flash

B. G WHITEHOUSE.

I know Mercer, also know Macdonald by sight saw a portion of the difficulty I was in the office of the Gas Company about 2 o'clock last Thursday afternoon; heard two pistol shots and came to the door of the office, saw Mercer striking Macdonald over the head with a pistol think he struck him several times, saw Macdonald fire saw Macdonald extend his arm did not see Mercer when Macdonald fired as he had passed around the corner from sight saw Mercer when he was in charge of Bybee and Officer Hudson was standing at the corner when they came along Heard some one in the crowd say to Mercer "Did you hit him?" Heard Mercer say, 'I don't know, I hope I have killed him I was not more than two feet from Mercer when he said that do not know who asked Mercer the question am very positive that those were his exact words, he did not appear to be much excited at the moment I was standing in the door of the office when I saw Mercer striking Macdonald it was about [illegible]

H W TILL.

Being duly sworn testified I am acquainted with Mercer I saw a portion of the difficulty it was about [illegible] o'clock of Thursday was coming down the north side of Stark street between First and Second I had gone about half the length of the Gem saloon toward First, when I noticed Frank Story and some other parties standing there as I came up I heard some one say look there I saw two men scuffling then both fell didn t know them at the time but when they fell I recognized Mercer's face soon learned the other party was Macdonald Macdonald put his hand on Mercer s face, it slipped down, and catching Mercer s cravat tore it off I said let s stop this to Catlin I think it was and we started up to them saw that Mercer had a pistol in his hand, and not feeling like taking part in that kind of a [illegible] I retreated toward the corner Mercer got half way to his feet when he seized Macdonald by the back of the neck and placing the pistol near his body fired, he then turned about half way round and fired again Macdonald straightened up and staggered back three four or five feet when Mercer fired again I then ran around the corner not wishing to stop a stray bullet I didn t see the fourth shot I didn t see him struck after I went around the corner I heard four more shots fired [The positions of Macdonald and Mercer were then illustrated by the witness]

Cross examination—The pistol was not more than three or four inches from Macdonald s body when Mercer fired the first two shots Mercer fired two shots before Macdonald gained his feet Macdonald staggered back toward the corner followed by Mercer when the third shot was fired saw no blows a ruck before going around the corner after the row I went around to see the result spoke to Macdonald saying Mac you are hurt pulled up his vest and saw some blood—Just then Bybee arrested him and said Take him to a drug store or to a doctor when they fell Macdonald was on top his body crosswise of Mercer's saw Mercer have a pistol in his hand before he got up so I didn t try to stop the fight Mr Catlin and myself retreated

WALLACE R [illegible]

Being duly sworn was shown an article in a paper and testified as follows Have seen it before am editor of the *Evening Telegram* know Mercer understood he was business manager of a paper I have not seen any other articles referring to Macdonald's wife that were published prior to this one The article was introduced by the prosecution as evidence The defense objected when a discussion ensued The article was not admitted as evidence

H COOKE

Being duly sworn testified as follows I am coroner of Multnomah county knew Macdonald conducted an inquest over his body on Friday and Saturday last was called to his house he was undressed when I received the body saw his clothing, it was brought to me on Saturday [the clothing were shown] The ball taken from the body was brought to me by Dr Rafferty [It was produced and offered in testimony also coat and vest the ball holes in the coat and vest

Prosecution rested

THOMAS HOLTON.

Being duly sworn testified I am a barkeeper knew Macdonald saw him last Wednesday talked with him at the Holton House he asked me for a revolver I said I didn t have any and never owned one he didn't seem to believe me and came back and said it wouldn t get me into trouble if I let him have one

Cross examination—This was on the forenoon of Wednesday did not give him a pistol told him I didn t have any that I never owned one don t know whether he got one or not nor what he wanted it for

J J BURNETT

Being duly sworn testified I am city editor of the *Daily Bee* knew Macdonald conversed with him on Tuesday forenoon I was going down First street when he saw me Macdonald being on the opposite side of the street, crossed over to me and asked me about that article in the *Bee* he said he would hold some one responsible for it I said Mercer is manager and he will no doubt give you satisfaction Macdonald said I will see him and I think he said it had to be retracted before two days and that he would fix him I told Mercer to look out for him

Cross examination—Mercer came to Portland on Tuesday morning from Salem I didn t go to Mercer to tell him he came to the office and sat down then I told what Macdonald had said I am no friend of Mercer, I am a friend of Macdonald I had nothing against him I told him I was not the author of the article I said Mercer would be responsible we had this conversation in the forenoon there was no one else present he came across the street and said Burnett are you running the *Bee*? I said "yes" he said he knew me to be too much of a gentleman to write the article that had been published Macdonald didn t say he would shoot Mercer it impressed me as if he said he would fix him I told Mercer to look out for him, Mercer said he would look out for him

HENRY PRANG

Being duly sworn testified I knew Macdonald also knew Mercer I saw the last two or three shots in the difficulty I saw Mercer s pistol one shot I didn't see the first of the trouble retired

George Story sworn

Court took a recess until 1 30 o clock

Afternoon.

The court convened at 1 30

GEO. L. STORY

Duly sworn, testified I knew Mercer saw the men after they had clinched when they fell and during shooting, when they first fell Mac was on top Mac had him by the throat Mac held him down to the walk in that way my impression was that he was striking Mercer I was in DeLashmutt & Oatman s office, people were passing back and forth during the first of the fight probably two or three parties passed between me and them during the first of the row

Cross examined—I was across First street seen them fall Mac on top saw M head and breast out from under Mac persons were passing between them and me at the time a man near me said He is giving him h—l, that had some weight in my mind and made me think he was striking him I can t give the affair in detail think Mercer got up first he fired four shots, Mac staggered back and went toward Stark street after the second shot during which time M shot twice more at Mac M struck Mac twice sure perhaps three times with his pistol over his head while he was retreating

H PRANG RECALLED

Witness had talked with Macdonald on the day before the murder, Macdonald referred to the article which had appeared in the *Bee*, and said that if he had met either of the parties (presumably Mercer or Chapman) he apprehended that there would have been serious trouble but that he had now cooled down Judge Page came up and Macdonald asked him if a man was justified in killing a man who had reviled his wife Page said that he could not advise him in the matter

Cross-examined—This was within 3 and 4 o clock on Wednesday, Macdonald said that he had now cooled down

AL RALEIGH

Being duly sworn testified I know Mercer knew Macdonald by sight I saw them on Thursday on the corner of Stark and First streets was sitting on a box in front of O Brien s cigar store as I came down the street I saw Mercer and Macdonald in front of O Brien s cigar store I sat down on a box expecting to see some excitement, but didn t hear the conversation Mercer who was standing in the doorway went out on the sidewalk to about the middle Macdonald caught Mercer with one hand and struck him with the other when they grappled and fell, Mercer partially arose and fired, both arose to their feet Mercer fired again, Macdonald staggered back when Mercer fired again I next saw Mercer strike Macdonald over the head Macdonald partially fell and then after Mercer jumped into the street Macdonald fired at him when they struggled and fell Macdonald struck Mercer; I heard no conversation a man coming up Stark to O Neil s corner could see Mercer where he stood, at the time Macdonald grappled Mercer I am certain Macdonald struck Mercer and that was before they fell Macdonald is a heavier but not taller man than Mercer I was two feet from them when they commenced to fight, Macdonald struck Mercer after he was down.

Cross examined—The first time Mac struck Mercer M had his back to me. He caught M by the throat and struck him either in the neck or face. When M was down, Mac struck him again I didn t see Mac hit him but think he did I think Mac caught M with his left hand Mercer kept his hand in his pocket while standing in the door I was sitting down when it commenced and directly behind M M fell under Mac M was not on his feet when he first fired saw Mercer draw his pistol. After the first shot Mac got to his feet After the second shot he walked sideways rather unsteady Mercer followed and fired the third shot I then jumped over O Brien s counter I didn t hear the conversation was watching the men and talking to Winfield Stephens formerly a purser for O S N Co, at the time, after the trouble was over I saw Mercer give himself to Bybee saw him in Bybee s court room took Mercer s pistol from him in the saloon and took it to him at Bybee s court room told Bybee I would go his surety until he could get bonds or I could find out how bad Macdonald was shot, I went down to the street and finding Macdonald had been shot I went and told Bybee I would'nt go on his bonds I had a talk with Mercer in the county jail that evening We are on friendly terms

CHARLES PETRAIN

Knew Macdonald and Mercer saw the difficulty last week was standing near O Neil s store at the time saw Mercer and others near O Brien s went over and was talking, Macdonald came across and asked him if he was responsible for an article that appeared in the *Bee* don t know what Mercer answered Macdonald shook his hand in Mercer s face and called him a cur, etc —his left hand during part of the time in his pocket Mercer said "Don t shake your finger in my face—I don t want anything to do with you Mercer said something I don t know what, and they clinched and scuffled a little and fell, Macdonald on top and caught Mercer by the throat and had his right hand over Mercer's face Mercer rose drew a pistol and placing it at Macdonald s left side fired one or two shots I left then Before there was any clinching Mercer stepped out and was going toward a box at the corner of the sidewalk, before they clinched Macdonald went toward him It is my impression that Mercer was going to walk away.

Cross-examined—After Mercer stepped out from O Brien s I don t think they had any conversation Mercer said something as he stepped away—don t know what it was, Mercer was underneath after they fell only a few seconds when Mercer shot first he stooped over Macdonald I don t know where Mercer s left hand was at that time don t know whether Mercer took his right hand out of his pocket before he drew the pistol or not don t know how Macdonald caught hold of Mercer Mercer's arms were [illegible] at the time Macdonald had his hand over Mercer s face

[illegible]

Being sworn testified as follows The trouble occurred at my store, I was there, I was behind the counter, Mercer came and stood in the door Macdonald came up and asked Mercer if he was responsible for the articles in the paper I didn t hear the answer Macdonald began to shake his finger in his face and abuse him Mercer didn t say much Mercer went out on the sidewalk I didn t hear their conversation then they scuffled and fell Mercer on the bottom Macdonald had his hands up as if to choke him Mercer got out and putting pistol to his side fired they both got up and Mercer fired again Mercer followed back and fired again at Macdonald Mercer followed Macdonald and struck him over the head three times with his pistol I then saw Macdonald shoot at Mercer didn t take particular notice of pistol and cannot give the exact size of it, while they were scuffling it occupied but a short time didn t see Mercer s hands Mercer jumped out at the left of Macdonald when he went to the sidewalk

Cross examined—He got loose from Macdonald but had not got up when he fired the first shot Mercer was lying on the walk at the time he was lying half on his side when he fired the first shot he reached to Macdonald s side and fired reached over Macdonald and shot him Macdonald was lying on his back didn t see Macdonald stagger, Mercer followed Macdonald shot twice and struck him over the head with the pistol.

JAMES DOWLING,

Knew Mercer did not see the shooting saw him at the stairs of Bybee s office after the shooting Mercer came into the [illegible] where witness was [illegible] with a man who used to be on the police force but who I now don't know I did not hear any conversation between Mercer and the ex policeman they went up stairs

B DUNIWAY

Being sworn testified I didn t see the commencement when Mercer jumped into the street I recognized the two men

V B DeLASHMUTT

Being sworn testified I knew Mercer and knew Macdonald by sight saw the difficulty on Thursday didn t see the first saw them when they were down Macdonald was on top I seemed as if Macdonald had hold on Mercer s throat They raised almost instantly As soon as Mercer [illegible] and Macdonald half up Mercer put his right hand into his pocket jerked out a pistol and quickly fired twice before Macdonald straightened they scuffled into the middle of the street they changed position and I went into the street when Mercer again fired when crossing back Mercer fired again got back to sidewalk separated then Macdonald went down after first Mercer went up and struck him with the pistol when Macdonald fired Mercer ran into the street when Macdonald fired again thought Mercer was hit for he ran on his hands and feet when near the sidewalk Macdonald again fired at Mercer

Cross examined—Didn t see the commencement didn t hear any conversation Mercer got up and was on his feet when he fired the first shot the second shot was in about the same position Macdonald rose to his feet after second shot they went into the middle of First street after second shot and then returned to the corner when Macdonald went back to the corner he walked backward Mercer followed him to the corner Mercer fired one shot at Macdonald in the middle of the street and another, the fourth when near the sidewalk saw Mercer hit Macdonald twice over the head with his pistol persons were not passing in front [illegible] between Macdonald and me think it was the third shot that hit him don t know how many times he was hit Macdonald seemed to be all right until after the third shot when he flinched the pistol was almost against him when he fired the third shot

NED CASPION

Being duly sworn testified Was at Gill s book store heard two shots and saw two men in a scuffle didn t know them at the time did not see the first part of the difficulty

Both sides here rested The court took a recess until to morrow at 9 30 o clock when the argument will be heard.

WILLAMETTE BRIDGE.

REPORT OF SURVEYS OF U S ENGINEERS OF THE WILLAMETTE RIVER AND LOCATION OF BRIDGE AT PORTLAND OREGON

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF ENGINEERS
WASHINGTON D C Dec 30 18[illegible]

SIR —The letter of Mr W S Caldwell auditor and clerk of the city of Portland Oregon with accompanying plans etc of the bridge authorized by act of February 2 1870 to be built over the Willamette river at that place referred to this office is herewith respectfully returned

The question of plan and location of a bridge was referred to a board of engineer officers for examination and report The report is inclosed

The board is of the opinion that the axis of the bridge should not vary more than ten degrees either way from a straight line joining the foot of Columbia street on the west side with that of Asylum street on the east side of the river That the axes of the piers should be parallel with the threads of current that the plan be modified so that the upper portion of the draw pier shall be of masonry as suggested in the report, and that the height of the bottom of the lower chord shall be at ten feet above extreme high water The above requirements being complied with at the location selected the plan proposed for the bridge as to the height of the structure length of span and form and dimensions of piers will not obstruct impair or injuriously modify the navigation of the Willamette river

The views of the board are concurred in, Very respectfully your obedient servant

A A HUMPHREYS
Brig Gen and Chief of Engineers

HON. W W BELKNAP Secretary of War

[INDORSEMENT.]

The views of the board of engineers are concurred in by the secretary of war who directs that measures be taken to cause their recommendations to be carried out By order of the secretary of war H T CROSBY Chief Clerk

WAR DEPARTMENT Jan 2 187[illegible]

OFFICE BOARD OF ENGINEERS FOR THE COAST
SAN FRANCISCO, Cal Nov 27 18[illegible]

GENERAL —The maps drawings and papers relating to the bridge proposed to be built across the Willamette river at Portland Oregon submitted to the secretary of war for his approval under act of congress of February 2 1870 and referred for examination and report to the board of engineers for the Pacific coast by the chief of engineers under date of October 12 1873 having been duly examined and considered the board now submits the following

Report

The Willamette river is navigable during the greater part of the year for vessels drawing 18 feet of water to Portland, 12 miles above its confluence with the Columbia. During the autumn of each year there usually occurs a period of low water in the Willamette and during this period vessels of 18 feet draught running to Portland are obliged to take in and discharge a portion of their cargo below the mouth of the Willamette river, on account of bars in that river near its mouth When these bars shall have been removed large vessels will doubtless visit this port

At present the lower part of Portland is especially devoted to [illegible] and the tendency of the [illegible] portion of the city for the past few years has been down the river If the growth of the city should continue in this direction, it is not probable that many vessels other than ordinary river boats will find an inducement to pass above the site of the proposed bridge

The winter rains and thaws near the headwaters of the Willamette and its tributaries cause at times heavy floods and great variations in its currents

On the map of the river furnished the board, which should to satisfy the requirements of the act authorizing the erection of a bridge, show the depth of water and the currents at all points near the site nothing is given showing their direction or strength It is stated, however that in unusually severe winters such as may occur at intervals in ten years a rise of 18 feet above the lowest stage has been known Competent river men then estimate the velocity of the current to be perhaps 8 miles an hour for a short time During the highest water of an ordinary winter it has been found that the greatest velocity is 4 miles an hour

The rise in summer is due to the back water from the Columbia which is then high from the melting of snow on the mountains at its source and those of its upper affluents. The water of the Willamette above the falls at Oregon City being then at an ordinary stage There is little or no current in the latter river at Portland under those circumstances

The bridge is located at the upper part of the city one extremity is fixed by the terms of the charter at the foot of Columbia street The location of the other, or eastern end, is not yet definitely decided upon Some latitude is desired in this by the projectors of the bridge

The board is of the opinion that the line of direction of the axis of the bridge should not vary more than ten degrees either way from a straight line joining the foot of Columbia street on the west side with that of Asylum street on the east side of the river Also, that the point within the above limits should be finally determined or approved by an officer of the corps of engineers and that whatever may be the obliquity of the axis of the bridge those of the piers must be parallel to the current The proposed bridge is to be of wood, resting on wooden piers partially filled with stone

There are seven spans of 207 feet each and one double draw, with openings of 113 feet 3 inches each

The length of the bridge proper is 1,715 feet, while the approach on the east side of trestle work, [illegible] feet long increases the total length to 2[illegible]7

The bridge is to contain two roadways, one for a single track rail road the other for ordinary travel each 16 feet wide in the clear There are also two foot ways each 4 feet 6 inches wide in the clear

The location of the double draw is judicious and as each opening is one hundred feet wide in the clear at low water it is deemed ample for any vessels likely to pass through it. The level roadway near the western extremity of the bridge is to be that of the intersection of Front and Columbia streets The drawings show this level to be 45 feet above mean low water

If the roadway of the bridge were placed on this level the bottom of the lower chord of the bridge would be 13 feet above extreme high water in the river The drawings however show the roadway of the bridge at a hight of only 34 feet above low water This places the bottom of the chord only 7 feet above extreme high water. On account of the heavy drift which sometimes finds its way down this river in great floods, we would recommend that the roadway of the bridge be placed as high as 42 feet above mean low water mark or 3 feet below the grade at the intersection of Front and Columbia streets This would place the bottom of the lower chord at a hight of 10 feet above extreme high water

The substruction of the piers is a heavy frame work or crib of timber filled with stone and sheathed on the outside with iron This construction extends from the bed of the river up to low water

This substructure, being always covered with fresh water, will be comparatively permanent From this foundation an open framework of timber, supported by a system of piling passing through the substructure and sheathed on the outside with planking supports the bridge.

The upper portion of the piers as well as the bridge itself being alternately wet and dry will be subject to decay but may be renewed from time to time without materially interfering with the travel on the bridge

The construction of the draw piers is similar to the others except that the [illegible] filled with stone is carried up to the under side of the bridge to receive and support the draw machinery

The timbers of the upper portion of the draw pier will [illegible] and as it rots away the stone filling will be liable to escape and obstruct the channel way For this reason we think the draw pier from low water upwards should be built of masonry The pier is so large that dry stone masonry would answer It could then be sheathed with timber if necessary but the stone should hold up the timbers and not the timber the stone

From recent examination under instruction from the board it has been ascertained that at the site of the proposed bridge a hard subsoil [illegible] a good foothold for piles, can be reached at a moderate depth below the bottom of the river. It is believed therefore that with proper precaution by riprapping, piling or otherwise, the western abutment and the substructure of piers may be secured from undermining by such changes in the velocities and actions of the current as may be due to the diminution of the water way caused by the structure

The board does not deem it necessary to inquire into the details of the construction of the bridge proper, because by the terms of the charter both the spans and draw are to be capable of sustaining a load equal to [illegible] per linear foot [illegible] from a straight line joining [illegible] street on the east side of the river [illegible] that the axis of the piers be placed parallel to the threads of the currents [illegible] that the upper portion of the draw pier shall be of masonry as suggested and that the hight of the bottom of the lower chord of the bridge shall be at least ten feet above extreme high water The board is of the opinion that if the bridge at the location selected and [illegible] the plan proposed as to hight of structure length of span and form and dimensions of piers will not obstruct impair or injuriously modify the navigation of the Willamette river

The drawings of the bridge [illegible] are herewith inclosed

[illegible] submitted

HENRY M ROBERTS Maj Eng
GEO H MENDELL Maj Eng
C SEAFORTH STEWART Maj Eng
B S ALEXANDER Lt Col Eng
President Board of Engineers Pacific Coast
JOHN H WEEKS [illegible] Lt Eng
[illegible] Recorder

Brig Gen A A HUMPHREYS
Chief of Eng U S A Washington D C

FALLEN AT HIS POST

The following letter was received and read to the relief committee at its meeting last evening The press dispatches published this morning contain the following

CHICAGO Sept 21

Reports for yesterday show 13 deaths at Vicksburg. Among the deaths to day is Wm A Fairchild insurance agent and past grand commander of Knights Templar

The committee feel that no greater tribute could be paid to the heroism of this man than the publication of the following

HOWARD ASSOCIATION
[illegible] Miss Sept 9 1878

Henry Failing, Esq, Treasurer Portland Oregon

MY DEAR SIR—I am in receipt of your telegram of the 8th inst authorizing a draft on the Importers and Traders National bank New York for $1 000 being the amount contributed by the good people of Portland Oregon in aid of the yellow fever sufferers. As authorized, draft has been drawn on said bank for the amount in favor of our treasurer and in making this acknowledgment of this liberal donation it is with grateful thanks on behalf of this association and the blessings and gratitude of the afflicted [illegible] at least in number

That you may know that our necessities are great I will give you a brief account of the situation It must be brief as I write at 11 P M and have other acknowledgments to make My duties with this association as an officer thereof consumes all my time during the day On the 13th of August two cases were reported on the 14th five on the 17th fifty to day we have at least 2 000 and still increasing Of the officers and directors of this association, eleven in number we have lost two by death and four are down with the prevailing disease Of the remainder all, with one or two exceptions are likely to have it at any moment not being exempt from having had it heretofore The total number of deaths up to this time has been 400—all this within three weeks Business is entirely suspended stores all closed streets deserted [illegible] wagons go about the streets stopping at the houses of the dead and returning to gather them up In fact the sexton cannot deliver coffins fast enough men are frequently seen carrying them on their shoulders ambulances run through the streets picking up the sick carrying them to the hospital A funeral procession is generally composed of a wagon loaded with dead bodies followed by a hack containing possibly one representative from the family of each deceased To day I saw a family consisting of a mother and three children two girls and one boy The mother lay dead on the bed, two little girls ill with a raging fever and none but their little brother fourteen years old to wait on them Of course many such cases of suffering occur before they are reported Added to our difficulties is the want of means Our laboring class or but few of them will nurse or wash the clothes or bedding of a sick household and it is with great difficulty that we bury our dead You have seen accounts of the plague but I assure you that the half has not been told Every house is one of affliction—none escape In my household three cases besides two servants Every house is a hospital but we have drawn our swords in defense of the destitute widows helpless orphans and all others in affliction In this glorious warfare we are sustained by sinews of war—money by our good friends north and west without their assistance we would have had to retire from the field long since We are grateful for the assistance rendered, and trust that He who has in his wisdom sent this scourge upon us shall order that the hand of the destroying angel shall be stayed Before that time the fatal mandate may be issued to strike my name from the roll of existence but until that time shall come I will ever hold in grateful remembrance the generosity of your good people Truly yours

WM A FAIRCHILD
Chairman Finance Committee

The only cloak house in the city is Harris' Emporium of Fashion

Best in the World—Perinot's Paris Kid Gloves—Fishel & Roberts, sole agents

PRIVATE PREMIUMS.—I offer four beautiful premiums at our next State Fair for the largest and best display of dried fruit, dried by the Plummer Process packed and exhibited by the manufacturer to be exhibited in grand pavilion *built expressly* for the purpose I wish all who own Plummer Driers to participate, as the State Fair promises to be a grand display of Oregon products and manufactures, and there is no doubt but all that participate will be greatly benefited.

W S PLUMMER

The Constitution is brought to a healthy condition by the use of Hunt's Remedy. Dropsy, Bright's Disease, Kidney, Bladder and Urinary Complaints, and Mental and Physical Debility, are cured by Hunt's Remedy Pain in the Side, Back and Loins Gravel Diabetes Uterine Affections Excesses and Intemperance are cured by Hunt's Remedy Family Physicians prescribe Hunt's Remedy

The Bottom of the Sea

yields no pearl that can exceed in beauty teeth whitened and cleansed with that incomparable dentrifice the fragrant Sozodont Nor is coral rosier than the gums in which such teeth are set So say the ladies, who are the best judges in such matters

INSTRUMENTAL CULTURE

MISS KATIE D THURMAN is prepared to receive Pupils on the Piano and Guitar—the latter a specialty Orders can be left at D W. Prentice & Co s music store or at residence southwest corner of Fifth and Main streets.

LINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE

Has the largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city, comprising New York Key West and Imported Havanas Call and judge for yourself, and be convinced that you can get a better article for a less price than at any other cigar store in the city, No 1[illegible] First street near Alder

STEINWAY PIANOS BETTER THAN THEY EVER HAVE BEEN

$[illegible]

Three new very important improvements added Through which the most perfect tone is obtained! [illegible] other manufactory of Pianos has it! Call and see and hear the instruments! You will be convinced it is the truth Warerooms Third street bet Taylor and Salmon Improvements are all patented.

ALBERT BARTSCH, Sole agent, [illegible]

PFUNDER'S OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER.

The great Oregon Botanical Remedy A family medicine for this country Made from Oregon Roots and Herbs by an old and reliable Oregon House

The Oregon Blood Purifier does not claim to cure every disease in existence as is advertised by a majority of Eastern patent medicines but it is a relief and help and in most cases a cure for Liver Complaints, Dyspepsia, Kidney Diseases, and kindred ailments.

It purifies the blood removes all scrofula, sores pimples on the face, &c., &c.

To females in pregnancy it greatly relieves all nausea and vomiting cleansing and purifying the blood, giving a brilliancy and beauty of complexion

Take it home to your families—give it to the little ones when they are costive, bilious or feverish; it will help them Take it yourself when suffering from liver complaint kidney disease or dyspepsia.

For sale at every drug store in Oregon.

Don't shake yourself to pieces with Ague and burn up with Fever when you can prevent and cure it by using the great Oregon Remedy The Willamette Fever and Ague Mixture

Buy it Try it! Sold by all Druggists

Manufactured by
WILLIAM PFUNDER & CO
Pharmaceutists and Chemists
New Market Theater Block, Portland

Liver is King.

The Liver is the imperial organ of the whole human system as it controls the life health and happiness of man When it is disturbed in its proper action all kinds of ailments are the natural result The digestion of food the movements of the heart and blood the action of the brain and nervous system are all immediately connected with the workings of the Liver It has been successfully proved that Green's August Flower is unequalled in curing all persons afflicted with Dyspepsia or Liver Complaints and all the numerous symptoms that result from an unhealthy condition of the Liver and Stomach Sample bottles to try 10 cents Positively sold in all towns on the Western Continent Three doses will prove that it is just what you want

[illegible]
WM. PFUNDER,
APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,
Academy & New Market Theater Block
Portland, Oregon.
Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines.

THE D & C R R

How the road was started, and how and by whom it was built A party of Legislators and others treated to a ride

A year or two ago Mr [illegible] Ball who lives in Polk county just across the line from Yamhill conceived the project of building a railroad from Dayton an easy shipping point by river steamboats through the grain growing sections of Yamhill and Polk counties He was so thoroughly impressed of the need [illegible] matter that meeting assembled December and by special invitation Mr Joseph Gaston was present The matter was talked over and was regarded with such favor that a second meeting was held when it was decided to build the road if possible Mr Gaston who is a thorough railroad man made a speech on the cost and efficiency of the different kinds of railroads here and explained and advised the construction of a road on the narrow gauge plan [illegible] and Mr Gaston was authorized to canvass the counties and see what aid could be obtained from the farmers who would be benefited He did so and the result was extraordinary success Almost to a man the wealthy farmers of Yamhill and Polk gave freely to aid the work A stock company was then formed and Mr Gaston was elected its president and instructed to go ahead and build the road —not an easy task by the way, when the great expense and difficulty of the enterprise are understood However he did go to work and with right hearty good will and to day seventeen miles of the road is completed and at work and nearly thirty miles more has been prepared for the rails which are now *en route*.

By invitation of Mr Gaston about forty members of the legislature and a number of invited guests from Salem and the upper counties came down on Saturday evening, and with a number of Portland gentlemen took passage by the [illegible] *Salem* on Sunday morning for Dayton the object being to see the road what it can do and the country through which it passes

The Willamette at this season is very low and the passage up was tedious and long That a large boat like the *Salem* could float over the many riffles and shoals was a matter of surprise to all but when the Yamhill of still narrower gauge was entered surprise grew to astonishment The stream was so narrow in one or two places that the guards of the boat extended over the banks on either side, and so very shallow in other places that the grating of the boat on the gravel [illegible] heard and felt She did not stick however at any point and in a few minutes after 12 o clock tied up at Dayton The party was welcomed here by F J Beach secretary of the railroad company and a goodly number of citizens of the country and ten minutes later had boarded a train of freight cars which were in waiting and were speeding along through rich fields. The road is no respecter of property, and in its course takes in fields and orchards in most cheeky style Like the first-born, however it is regarded as such a blessing that its impudence is not resented The course is almost level and but little grading has been required for its path Its bridges, which are few, are well built and substantial and the road in every detail is of the best class All along the route grain which had been threshed in the fields was piled up by the track where it could be put on the cars with a few minutes' labor The day has come when it is possible that grain which at sunrise stood in the fields of the inland sections of Polk county can be placed on shipboard for export to foreign countries by sunset After a short stoppage at a point near Mr Ball's house where the track ceases, the party returned to Dayton On the way back the train met a young man seated on a good looking plug who turned about and by dint of much spurring ran the train in a race of about half a mile. The iron horse, however had the best wind and the rider soon fell behind

On the passage down the river a meeting of the invited guests, about seventy five in number, was held in the parlor of the *Salem* Mr James Hendershot acting as chairman, and Mr Geo E Strong secretary The following resolutions offered by Capt. N B Humphrey of Linn county, were unanimously adopted

ON BOARD CITY OF SALEM Sept 22 1878

Resolved That having had this day a practical exhibition of the value of the narrow gauge railroad by an excursion of forty five miles of travel over a three foot track and found that in point of speed safety and comfort it will compare favorably with any new road of the broad gauge plan and having also witnessed the capacity of the locomotive to climb steep grades and make sharp curves with long trains and the cars to carry heavy loads and seen how inexpensive its construction as compared with the broad gauge road therefore we express it as our opinion that the narrow gauge railroad is the road for the people that its cost comes within their reach and that it offers to them the best means of cheap transportation

Resolved, That on account of the cheaper cost of construction lighter operating expenses and smaller interest account the narrow gauge railroad is the best system for the state because it can afford to do the transportation business of the country for a very much lower rate of charges than the expensive high cost broad gauge roads must exact to secure returns for the large capital necessarily invested to construct and operate them and that the legislature and the people should favor narrow gauge roads for local business

Resolved That in projecting and successfully carrying out this pioneer narrow gauge road in Oregon J Gaston Esq has rendered the state and the people a great public benefit and should receive all the encouragement and aid possible to extend its benefits to other sections of the state

Mr Galloway of Yamhill offered the following resolution, which was also adopted unanimously

Resolved That the thanks of this meeting be tendered to Mr Jos Gaston and Capt. G B Scott for the courtesies extended on the occasion of the trip of invitation over the Dayton and Grand Ronde narrow gauge railway

By vote of the meeting it was requested that all newspapers in the state publish these resolutions

On motion Capt Humphrey was requested to wait upon Mr Gaston and request his presence He did so, and Mr Gaston soon appeared and made a pleasant welcoming address which was heartily applauded This was followed by speeches by Mr Green a representative from Benton county Mr W S Beebe of this city (representing California capital engaged in the construction of the road) Capt N B Humphrey Wm H Odell of Salem, J B White of Umatilla, Wm Galloway of Yamhill and Capt H. Kelly of Jackson All expressed themselves as highly pleased with what they had seen, and spoke in terms of high praise of Mr Gaston The meeting then adjourned

At about 10 o'clock the boat reached Oregon City and as a heavy fog made the passage of the Clackamas rapids a short distance below that place extremely dangerous the boat tied up till morning when she came on down to this city

That the narrow gauge railroad is a great success there can be no doubt It runs on smaller rails but with the speed of the standard gauge and will carry almost as great a load Every man who was on the trip was highly gratified by what he saw and the hope that the day of small things for every county in the state was not very far distant was general.

The trip though long and somewhat tedious was thoroughly enjoyed Mr Gaston Capt Scott and Purser Newkirk did everything in their power for the pleasant entertainment of their guests and they certainly succeeded

MRS DR. BURR,

Homeopathic Physician and Electrician First street bet Morrison and Alder

English [illegible] Suits warranted genuine at Fishel & Roberts

A good chance for the state fair For sale a gas machine for making balloons also two gross balloons Price, for all $50 Inquire at Chas F[illegible]'s barber shop, corner First and [illegible] streets

H S[illegible] importer and dealer in all kinds of Musical Instruments [illegible] First st between [illegible] and Washington sole agent for Decker Bros Pianos established by M A Decker 18[illegible] and Geo A Prince & Co Organs [illegible] instruments received first premium at Oregon State Fair 1877 The Decker & Son New Scale Upright with the latest patent improvements is acknowledged to be the Best Piano now manufactured in the United States.

REMOVAL —Edwards & Birmingham have removed their stock of furniture to the spacious warerooms over [illegible] former place of business in Centennial block and are opening out a splendid assortment of furniture which they offer at very low prices Call and be convinced

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

ST. CHARLES.

Jas Marlborough Salem
C W Hewes S F
Jas Urquhart and wife Napavine
Mrs Brooks Freeport
Mrs Meilzanine Olympia
Mrs A Evarts Brownsville
F Poppleton Monmouth
T Hanford Seattle
C Crawford Lewis river
C Abernethy Oak P[illegible]
A Z Ell Ochoco
Mrs Baker Dalles
Miss L Morgan, Hillsboro
Geo W Fogg, Albany
B W Hanen Dayton
Mr Watson and wife Freeport
W Graves Salem
R B Casper Woodburn
M L Jones Gervais
H S Larrock Sacramento
G W Crawford and wife Lewis river
M S Booth Seattle
L C Tornsey Westland

Ladies note the display of cloaks and suits at Harris' Emporium of Fashion

Calico Wrappers (lined waists) $1 50, muslin chemise or drawers 75 cents each at Mrs. Chas Tichnor's corner First and Yamhill sts

Spiritualism (in Portland) at 111 First street Dr Walter Hyde, magnetic healer and developing medium assisted by clairvoyant and test mediums Sittings daily after 9 A M Public seance every evening at 7 o'clock Admittance to evening seance 25 cts

LESSONS IN MUSIC.

MRS M E TEST is organizing a Class in Piano Music and will give lessons either at her residence or the homes of pupils. She will take students in any stage of advancement. Beginners will be taught the science and art of music thoroughly and well Lessons given as often as desired, and at the uniform rate of 75 cents each Address box 497

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC

Emporium of Fashion!

Ladies' Suits and Cloaks.
Ladies' Suits and Cloaks!
Ladies' Suits and Cloaks!!
The Largest Stock in the City.
Can be Found at
HARRIS' EMPORIUM OF FASHION!
First Street near Morrison, [illegible]

Manufacturing our own Cloaks and Suits, we are enabled to UNDERSELL any house in that line in [illegible]. Call and be CONVINCED

FIRE! FIRE!

Murphy, Grant & Co., of San Francisco, have been unfortunately burned out, and sustained the loss over One Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars worth of Goods, which have been sold at Greenebaum's Auction Sale.

We have succeeded in obtaining a few cases

ASSORTED GOODS!

SUCH AS

14-4 Bedspreads, hardly damaged, which we will sell for	$1 00
Linen Towels at	10c
Black Velvet	25c a yd
Black 20-inch Silk	70c a yd
Black Cashmere	47½c a yd
Elegant Dress Goods	8c a yd
Black Silk Lustre Alpaca 25c, worth 75c	
Black Drap [illegible] for Cloaking	[illegible]
Linen Napkins	75c
White Table Linen, 1½ wide	50c

And thousands of other Goods, some a little damaged; most of them hardly noticeable.

Goods sent to Interior.

Special inducements to Dry Goods Stores.

P. S.—Our up-stairs will be finished in about 6 days. Ladies will then be able to walk through our store and fit themselves with shoes.

ALSO WE SHALL KEEP

OIL CLOTH,
MATTING,
& CARPETS.

M. FRANKLIN BROS. & CO.
145 First Street, Portland.
NEXT DOOR TO FIRST NATIONAL BANK.

Only Wholesale—
M FRANKLIN BROS & CO
125 Warren st., New York City
M. FRANKLIN BROS & CO,
[illegible] Battery St, San Francisco.

LARGE ASSORTMENT OF
BABY CARRIAGES!

At Reduced Prices, to make room for Holiday Goods at
WM. BECK & SON'S,
First and Alder streets
s21d1m

GRAND BALL!

Given by the
KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS,
For the Benefit of the
YELLOW FEVER SUFFERERS,
At Turn Halle,
TUESDAY, [illegible]

Committee of Arrangements:
CHAUNCEY BALL
GEO S H JACKSON
GEO W PITTOCK
J E KELLOGG
C C STRICKLER

The Washington Guard Band have kindly tendered their services

Tickets $1 50, to be obtained of any of the Committee or members of the Order.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING SEPT 24 1878

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO Sept. 23

Ophir—5135 shs $95, 96 95 96 97
Mex—380 shs $95 96
G & C—2385 shs $25 25 21 21 25¼
B & B—1505 shs $26 26 35
Cala—2630 shs $1¼
Savage—1705 shs $
Con Va—5025 shs $1
Chollar—655 shs $6 6 6 6 6½
H & N—7 04h $50 [illegible] 44 17
Potosi [illegible]
Jacket—325 shs $29 [illegible]
Imperial—[illegible]
Kentuck—500 shs $ [illegible]
Alpha—[illegible]
Seg Belcher—[illegible]
S N—[illegible]
Confidence—350 shs [illegible]
Utah—[illegible]
Kentucky—50 shs 10
Bullion—150 shs $ [illegible]
Exchequer—2745 shs $ [illegible] 6 6½
Overman—8050 shs [illegible]
Su Con—100 shs $2
Union—329 shs $1 [illegible]
Alta—170 shs $17 16½ 16
Justice—10 shs $10 10¼

AFTERNOON SALES

Valley—50 shs $20
R & E—100 shs $5¼
Eu Con—270 shs $38 38½ 39 39½
Jackson—635 shs $14, 13½ 14, 12
Phœnix—845 shs $5½
Belmont—1105 shs $4½ 4¼ 4
Independence—2635 shs $3 [illegible]
Hillside—320 shs $4¼ 4½
Prize—50 shs $6
Bodie—1285 shs $19 20 21, 20
Bechtel—345 shs $1 80 1¾
Booker—4860 shs [illegible]
Mono—720 shs $3, 2¾, 2 90
Con Pacific—200 shs $1½ 1 40
White—125 shs $7, 7½
Leonard—100 shs $1½
S Hill—1820 shs $3 3¼, 3 10
Baltimore Con—140 shs $2
North Ophir—460 shs $2¼, 2¼ 2 40
Wells Fargo—50 shs 55c
Benton—1120 shs $9, 8 8¼, 8½ 7½
Andes—100 shs $1 90

STEINWAY & SONS'

[illegible]Y!

AT THE

International Exhibition,
Philadelphia, 1876

TWO MEDALS OF HONOR, AND TWO DIPLOMAS OF MERIT!

STEINWAY & SONS HAVE BEEN DECREED the supreme viz Two Medals of Honor and two Diplomas of Merit, being incontestably the highest honors bestowed upon any Piano exhibit at the Centennial Exhibition no other piano exhibitor having received more than one medal or a similar extraordinary recognition by the Jury and only to the Steinway Pianos has been accorded **"The Highest Degree of Excellence in all their Styles."** **ALBERT BARTSCH,**
289 Third street, near Taylor street Church, Sole Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.
Also Agent for the Kranich & Bach Pianos the best in market.

RE-ESTABLISHED.

J. SIMON & CO.,

No. 128 Front Street, near Alder,

DEALERS IN

DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, AND GLASS.

Weights, Cords & Pulleys.

A New and Complete Stock

GLAZING TO ORDER.

SOMETHING

That has been Wanting for Many Years.

THE PATENT RIGHTS HAVING EXPIRED ON the leading Sewing Machines affords a chance to an enterprising Sewing Machine Company to combine and simplify the best points of the Standard Sewing Machines in one

Messrs JOHNSON, CLARK & CO. having done so with their new Machine, as well as added a few improvements makes the

"NEW HOME,"

Of 1878 for

Strength, Simplicity, Durability and Capacity, a Machine that cannot be equaled.

Do not believe Sewing Machine Agents who try to run it down. All we ask is to call and examine the Machine. Bring any first class disinterested machinist who will testify as to its durability

W. J. RILEY, Agent.
S. E. Corner Third and Alder Streets

"PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!"

WILLAMETTE STOVE WORKS,

RICHARDS & ROGERS, Proprietors.

Front Street, between Main and Madison.

Dexter Cook Stoves, Parlor and Box Stoves Round Monitor, Hollow Ware, &c.

STOVE EXTRAS, of all kinds, made to order.

[illegible]S & C.

MOVED OUT OF THE FIRE YESTERDAY AT four o clock, and our customers on and after to morrow will be supplied with all goods in our line, viz:

Soda, Sarsparilla, Ginger Ale, Cider and Cider Vinegar,

AT 14 FRONT STREET.

Portland, Sept. 11, 1878. s12tf

"J. H. CUTTER'S"

Old Bourbon & Rye Whiskies

In bbls Half bbls, and cases, as follows

"A," in Barrels and Cases.
"A. No 1," " "
"O. K.," " "
"O. K. No 1," " "
"OLD RYE," " "
"O. P. S." " ("Old Private Stock.")

These Whiskies are manufactured by Milton J Hardy & Co Louisville, Kentucky, according to the original formula used by J H. Cutter in his life time and for PURITY, Flavor and general Excellence are unrivaled

E. MARTIN & CO.,
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

In consequence of Low Freights, we are enabled to sell

CARPETS, WALL PAPER,

And Upholstery Goods,

AT BOTTOM PRICES!

NEW PATTERNS by EVERY STEAMER

WALTER BROS.

FINE [illegible] KOHNS [illegible] PLACE [illegible]

TILLAMOOK SCHOONER

KATE L. HERON,

Will receive freight till Wednesday evening, Sept. 25, at 6 o'clock, at Flanders' Dock, foot of A street

For Freight or Passage apply on board, or to
a15d HAMILTON & HIGGINS.

The rush now is at the C O. D. Grocery.

NEW STORE!

NEW FIRM!

NEW GOODS!

Grand Opening Sept. 10,

OF

COMSTOCK & PFLUGER,

Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

[illegible]

AT

The Great American Store,

In Centennial Block, on Second Street.

Will open with an

Immense & Colossal

STOCK OF

NEW GOODS!

Such as never before exhibited in the city of Portland, imported direct from the

CALIFORNIA, EASTERN and EUROPEAN MARKETS,

And have been selected with the greatest of care.

Dry and Fancy Goods,
Silks, Latest Novelties,
Clothing & Furnishing Goods,
Hats and Caps,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries and Provisions,
Notions,

AND A FULL LINE OF

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Suitable for town and country trade

We cordially invite the Public to an inspection of our

Grand & Gorgeous Establishment,

On and after our Opening Day and we give the most implicit assurance that it shall be always our aim and endeavor to please everybody besides with fair and upright dealings we guarantee to give the fullest satisfaction to all, and thereby to merit the confidence and patronage of the public

OUR PRICES

Will be down low, giving good and full value for the money's worth Our motto is,

"A Nimble Sixpence is Better than a Slow Shilling."

We have a number of polite and attentive Clerks who will wait on all our customers with the greatest of civility in all the Modern Languages of the world.

Farmers and parties residing in the country will do well to call on us before purchasing elsewhere, or send in their orders by mail which we will fill with care and dispatch.

All Kinds of Produce

BOUGHT AND SOLD.

Our Establishment will be known to the Public as

The Great American Store.

COMSTOCK & PFLUGER.

SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE,

Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

FURNITURE AND BEDDING!

We are constantly in receipt of Designs from the best Artists in Europe and the East. We are now opening recent importations, in Chamber, Dining, Library and Parlor Furniture, in EASTLAKE and QUEEN ANNE designs. Our stock of FURNITURE COVERINGS is unsurpassed in Raw Silk, Cashmere, Tapestries, and Satins, in the most unique designs. Also a complete assortment of Carpets, Oil Cloths, Mirrors and Wall Paper. We fully understand the requirements of the trade, and our goods are adapted to all classes of purchasers. An inspection of our stock is solicited, and our prices are guaranteed to be the very lowest.

SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE.
First and Front Streets between Morrison and Yamhill, Portland, Ogn.

Established 1858.

S. SHERLOCK,

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness, Saddlery Hardware,

BRIDLES, CALIFORNIA TREES, LEATHER, &c.

61 Front and 62 First Street. Portland. Oregon.

Established 1858.

DIAMOND CROSS-CUT SAW.

SOLE MANUFACTURERS

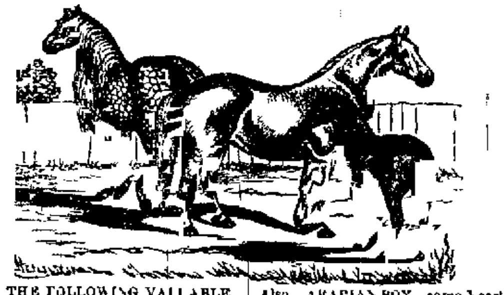
E. C. ATKINS & CO.,
INDIANAPOLIS, IND

THE BEST IN THE WORLD FOR SPEED, EASE AND ECONOMY.

Price—$1.50 per foot including one Patent Reversible Handle and Guage. A liberal discount to dealers. Beware of Imitations called Diamond Pattern.

KIRK SHELDON, East Portland.
s18lm Sole Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

PERCHERON STUD FOR SALE.



I WILL SELL THE FOLLOWING VALUABLE Breeding Animals

PRIDE OF PERCHE or GEN FLEURY DOLL WHITE ROSE TEMPEST, these are all full bloods JENNIE a fifteen sixteenth blood Doll has been bred to Arabian Boy the other three to Gen Fleury All appear to be in foal and have proven No 1 brood mares

JOSIE a yearling filly by Gen Fleury dam Jennie This filly will be enrolled in the forthcoming Percheron Norman Stud Book, having fine crosses from Percheron sires

ELLA a ¾ yearling filly by Gen Fleury dam Maggie

The above seven horses are the most valuable breeding animals of this Stock ever offered for sale on this coast and will be a valuable acquisition to any section they may be located in

I would prefer to sell the lot together

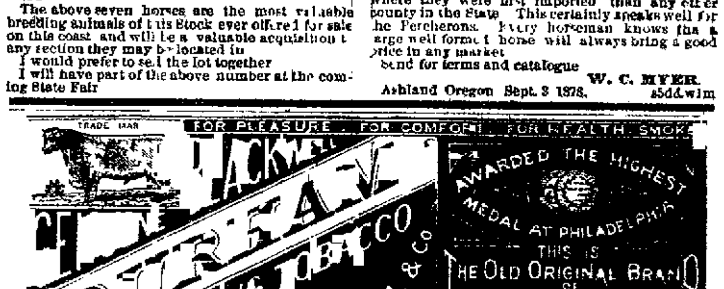
I will have part of the above number at the coming State Fair

Also ARABIAN BOY some Yearling Colts and Fillies with the Shetland Ponies and Sucking Shetland filly 'Minnie.'

It is 27 years since the Percheron stock was introduced in Ohio The Secretary of the Ohio Board of Agriculture J H Klippart Esq publishes in his recent annual report replies received from the various counties in the state to the following questions Have the Percheron horses been introduced in your county? Do they give general satisfaction? To the first 68 counties answer Yes To the second 69 answer Yes and 9 answered No And from the same report the average price of good geldings and mares for farm use were higher in Union county, where they were first imported than any other county in the State This certainly speaks well for the Percherons Every horseman knows that a large well formed horse will always bring a good price in any market

Send for terms and catalogue

W. C. MYER.
Ashland Oregon Sept. 3 1878. s5d&wlm



WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS,

Incorporated September 14, 1865,

CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND [illegible] STREET

J W SPRAGUE President PETER TAYLOR Vice President WALTER THOMPSON Secretary

Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinists And Engine Builders,

MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mill Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.

Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel

REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco No charge for the use of them.

Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also, Agents for the **Ammoniacal Preparation** for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.

DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc **House Castings, Etc., Etc.**

JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent

SMITH BROS' IRON & BRASS WORKS

South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall,

In Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels, Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet-Iron Work and Iron Railings.

MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice

JOHN H. MOORE'S IRON WORKS,

67 F Street, between Third and Fourth
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Manufacturer of

Steam Engines, Boilers, Quartz Machinery, Saw Mills, Flouring Mills,

HYDRAULIC PUMPS,

Shafting, Hangers, Water Wheels, etc

And also the **Duval Patent Iron Running Gear,** for Vehicles.

Repairing done at short notice my6d6m

TRENKMANN & WOLFF.

MACHINISTS,

And Manufacturers of

Tools for Planing Molding & Turning, Machinery, Patent Models, Dies, Stamps.

Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice. Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK. **MILL PICKS MADE AND REPAIRED**

No. 40 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

DISSOLUTION.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between Ye Ark & Co in the Grocery and Provision business conducted in the city of Portland, on Second street between Alder and Morrison, is this day dissolved by mutual consent Ye Ark & Co withdrawing The business will be continued as usual by Lum Ping, who will collect all the debts due said firm.

YE ARK & CO ,
LUM PING

Portland Or Aug 29, 1878. au30d1m

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET,

J. SORENSEN.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and livered to any part of the City.

One price to all at the C. O. D. Grocery.

MECHANICS' FAIR.

THE FIRST FAIR

OF THE

Portland Industrial Exhibition Association,

Will be held during the month of October for Six days. (Dates given at an early day.)

For Space and further particulars apply to Morse's Palace of Art

GEO H. HIMES Secretary PETER TAYLOR, President.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA,

Forwarding & Commission MERCHANTS,

Agents Oregon Steam Navigation Co

DEALERS IN

Dry Goods,Clothing, Groceries,

Hardware and General Merchandise.

Mark Goods
care J.R.F.
U. JOHN R. FOSTER &

COLLIER'S IRON WORKS

44 Front St., bet. Pine and Oak,

MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Made to order at short notice.

REPAIRING
Promptly attended to by experienced workmen.

BANKS.

OREGON & WASHINGTON TRUST INVESTMENT COMPANY

OF SCOTLAND.
Office 48 First street, Portland

Mortgage Loans at Ten per cent on Real Estate Security only.

MONEY TO LOAN AT ALL TIMES FOR periods of three to five years repayable by annual installments or in one sum, just as the borrower may prefer when he takes the Loan

Persons desiring to build their own Homes in Portland, or Farmers wishing to improve their Farms and repay the cost of their improvements by half yearly or annual payments (instead of paying away rents) are recommended to try the Trust Company's Installment (Building) Plan

Installment Plan, 10 per cent

$154 every half year for four years wipes off every $1 000 borrowed interest included $1 9 60 every half year for five years wipes off every $1 000 borrowed interest included In no instance and under no circumstances will the company loan enough money to induce borrowers to allow a foreclosure

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)

Office in Portland,

SAVINGS BANK'S BUILDING,
48 First street

President of Scottish Board of Directors,
ALEXANDER GOURLAY Esq , Shipbuilder, Dundee.
Head Office 27 Bank st., Dundee

President of Oregon Board of Directors,
DONALD MACLEAY Esq (of Corbitt & Macleay)

This Bank's deposits (along with its capital) are principally invested on Real Estate Mortgages secured over Improved Farms and Portland City Properties also on assignments of Mortgages State Territorial and County Warrants

INTEREST on TIME Deposits, 4½ and 5 per cent.

MORTGAGE LOANS at 10 PER CT.

WILLIAM REID,
Managing Director

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY.

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO	LONDON,
NEW YORK,	PARIS,
CHICAGO	BERLIN,
ST LOUIS,	FRANKFORT ON-MAIN
WASHINGTON D C	And HONG KONG.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital........$2,000,000
With power to increase to $10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE, **28 Cornhill, London.**
BRANCHES — **Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland.**

AGENTS.

NEW YORK CHICAGO CANADA	**Bank of Montreal.**
MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA	**London Bank of Mexico & South America.**
IRELAND	**Bank of Ireland.**
SCOTLAND	**British Linen Company.**
ENGLAND	**National Provincial Bank of England**
LIVERPOOL	**Bank of Liverpool.** **North & South Wales Bank**

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check

Approved Bills discounted Loans made on available security Collections made promptly

Exchange sold on London Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago

Commercial Credits granted available in Europe New York China Japan South America Australia and New Zealand

W. W. FRANCIS, Manager.

Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER

PAID UP CAPITAL - - $5,000,000.

Head Office—London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal,	Kingston,	St John,
Quebec,	Brantford,	Halifax,
Toronto	London.	Victoria, B. C.,
Hamilton,	Ottawa	Stanley, B C

In the United States:

NEW YORK | SAN FRANCISCO, PORTLAND Or

Agents:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland, Commercial Bank of Scotland
IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland and National Bank Ireland
WALES—West of England and South Wales Bank
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.
PARIS France—Marcuard Andre & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold, Bills discounted and collected. Loans made Moneys received on special deposit, or on Current account, subject to check. Commercial Credits granted, and a general Banking business transacted

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President.................. HENRY FAILING
Cashier.................. JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST- LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

GENERAL

Forwarding & Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch Pianos and Furniture moved

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to Day or Night.

Office — S. W. Cor. Second and Stark Sts
Mark Care of O T Co

E. CORBETT'S

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables

(FIRE PROOF),

COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS

Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.

Orders for Hacks Promptly Attended to DAY OR NIGHT.

Gambrinus Brewery

WEST END OF B STREET.

THE BEER BREWED AT THIS BREWERY IS supplied to the public at the well known

GAMBRINUS SALOON,

Corner First and Pine streets.

Try it and judge its quality.

L. FEURER.

J. O'CONNOR,

Dealer in

Groceries & Produce

SHIP STORES,

Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits,

Has reopened at the old stand,

Corner of Front and Washington streets,

And will be glad to see all his old customers and the public generally

The C. O D. Grocery is now all the rage,

OCEAN STEAMERS.

INDEPENDENT LINE!

BETWEEN

PORTLAND & SAN FRANCISCO.

THE [illegible] SIDE WHEEL [illegible] SHIP

GREAT REPUBLIC,

[illegible]

[illegible] COMMANDER

Will leave Pacific [illegible] for SAN FRANCISCO

On or about Saturday, Sept. 28

Rates of Passage and Freights

[illegible]

The Steerage on this Ship is SUPERIOR to the Cabins of [illegible] the other Coast ships and her Cabin Accommodations are unequaled by any other ship on the Pacific Ocean

OVERLAND TICKETS from San Francisco to all points in United States and Canada

For Freight or Passage apply at the office foot of B street next door below Allen & Lewis

N B [illegible] Agent.

For Victoria, B. C., and Ports on Puget Sound.

THE ELEGANT SIDE WHEEL STEAMER

OLYMPIA,

CAPTAIN THOMAS SOUTHARD

Will leave **New Tacoma** for **Seattle Port Gamble, Port Ludlow, Port Townsend and Victoria,** on MONDAYS and FRIDAYS on arrival of cars at 6 P M

Returning will leave Victoria MONDAYS and THURSDAYS at 5 A M

The Olympia has elegant State Room accommodations

Tickets issued by the Oregon Steamship Co Pacific Coast Steamship Co Oregon Steam Navigation Co and North Pacific Railroad Co received

For Freight or Passage apply on board to
GEO S WRIGHT Agent

Puget Sound Steam Nav. Co.

FOR VICTORIA, B. C., AND WAY PORTS ON PUGET SOUND.

FROM AND AFTER DATE AND until further notice this Company's Steamers will leave **New Tacoma** for **Seattle** and **Port Townsend** and Way Ports **Daily at 6 P. M.**, and for **Victoria, B. C., Sundays, Tuesdays and Thursdays at 6 P. M.**

TICKETS for sale at the office of the O S N Co , Portland Or

L. M STARR
August 12 1878 a3dtf

OLYMPIA AND SEATTLE!

The P S T Co's Passenger Packet

MESSENGER

Leaves **Olympia** for **Seattle** and way ports **Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings,** at 7 o'clock connecting at Seattle with Steamers for the various lower Sound Ports

Travelers can go from Kalama to Olympia by Rail arriving at the latter place at 4.30 P M

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

Beginning 1st March, 1878.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND

FOR DALLES—Daily (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A M

FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 A. M

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A.M

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skomockaway and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A M

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M

S G REED, Vice President.

Dayton, Sheridan and Grand Ronde R. R. Co.'s

SPECIAL NOTICE

TO SHIPPERS & PASSENGERS.

From date until further notice the Elegant Steamer

City of Salem!

Will leave DAYTON daily (except Sunday) for PORTLAND and all intermediate landings on Yamhill and Willamette Rivers passing points as follows on substantially on the following time

Leave Dayton at 5 o clock A. M , passing Champoeg at 7 Butteville at 7 30 Oregon City at 9 30 arrive at Portland at 11 o'clock A M

Returning—Leave Portland at 2:30 o clock P M, passing Oregon City at 4.30 Butteville at 7 Champoeg at 7 30 arrive at Dayton at 9 o clock P M, connecting with trains for all points on line of road to end of track

For rates of Freight and Passage apply at the Co s office at Dayton at office of U B Scott & Co , Portland or on board of Steamer

U B SCOTT & CO , Agents.
Portland Aug 20 1878

THE WILLAMETTE

Transportation and Locks Co's

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf, between Washington and Alder streets, as follows

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 A M

FOR SALEM ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and intermediate points—Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday at 6 A. M.

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels

Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company near corner of Front and Ash sts.

FRANK T DODGE, Agent.

The People's Protective Transportation Company's Steamers.

The STEAMER McMINNVILLE

Will leave Smith's Wharf hereafter as follows

For Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville—On Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7 o'clock A M

Steamer S T Church can be chartered for Towing Picnics &c

For rates apply at the dock or on board

C O T WILLIAMS Agent.

Portland & Vancouver Packet,

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,

JAS T GRAY, Master

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily Sunday excepted, at 3:00 P M.

Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between [illegible] A. M. and 2 P. M. daily, except Sundays.

THE POPULAR ADAM ZORN

Can be found at

"ADAM'S EXCHANGE,"

31 WASHINGTON STREET.

Our genial ADAM keeps the **Milwaukie and Weinhard BEER.**

The Best Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

ELEGANT LUNCHES DAILY

W. S. FAILING,

Successor to Henry Martin,

DEALER IN

Poultry, Fish and Game,

STALL NO. 13, CENTRAL MARKET.

Highest Cash Price paid for Poultry and Game

Portland Aug 21, 1878. au22dtf

P. PETROVITS,

PORTRAIT PAINTER.

STUDIO—First Street, cor. Alder,
Over Young Mens Christian Association.

Samples of Portraits can be seen at Morse's Palace of Art a17d1m

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R.

To Take Effect Sunday, Sept. 15, 1878
12 o'clock noon
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

[illegible]

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows

[illegible] 2 50 P M | Albany [illegible]
[illegible] 20 A M | Portland [illegible]

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

[illegible] 6 15 A M | Junction [illegible]
[illegible] 45 A M | Portland [illegible]

The Oregon and California Railroad [illegible] connect with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at Roseburg with the Stages of the California and Oregon [illegible] Company

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East at Company's Office

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry

PORTLAND

Storage will be charged on freight [illegible] Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after [illegible] o'clock P M.

E P ROGERS, J BRANDT Jr., [illegible]
Gen'l Freight and Passenger [illegible]

Northern Pacific Railroad

PACIFIC DIVISION

KALAMA TO TACOMA AND TACOMA TO WILKESON
(Coal Mines.)

MAIN LINE TRAINS

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Kalama...	11:20 A. M.	Tacoma...	[illegible]
Tacoma...	7 00 A. M.	Kalama...	[illegible]

Puyallup Road Trains

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Tacoma	6 45 A M	Wilkeson...	[illegible]
Wilkeson	3 30 P M	Tacoma...	[illegible]

CONNECTIONS

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamers for Victoria and San Francisco and with Steamers for Seattle Steilacoom, Olympia and points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with Stage for Steilacoom

At Tenino with stages for Olympia

At Kalama with O S N Co's boats for Portland and all points on Columbia River.

At Portland on Wednesday and [illegible] A M with steamers for Port Townsend [illegible] Nanaimo New Westminster and [illegible]

Through Tickets for sale at [illegible] the Company and at the Office of [illegible] in Portland Oregon to Victoria and [illegible] via P M S S Co's steamships from [illegible] O S S Co and P C S S Co's [illegible] Portland to San Francisco

Through Tickets to Portland Oregon [illegible] Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and Tenino.

SAM L A BLACK, [illegible]
W WAYNE VOGDES General Ticket [illegible]

OLYMPIA AND TENINO R

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE,

Trains connecting daily with the

Northern Pacific R.

At Ten noon will leave Olympia at [illegible] and Tenino for Olympia on the arrival of [illegible] 3 P M

J P JUDSON [illegible]

[illegible]

His Wonderful Success

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL

Chronic and Difficult [illegible]

He has astonished the [illegible] of this Coast by his [illegible] ful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN [illegible]

public and private lectures the [illegible] health and life to both male and fe[illegible] also warned them against [illegible] likely to produce disease in [illegible] and [illegible] sive language But when he has [illegible] crushed and broken down [illegible] and physically he has restored [illegible] happiness for it is well [illegible] health there can be no happiness

DR. BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of [illegible] lowing diseases Catarrh Bronchitis [illegible] eases of the throat and chest [illegible] system only known to himself [illegible] neys and Urinary Organs including [illegible] rhea Seminal Weakness or premature [illegible] hood In the treatment of these [illegible] made a world wide reputation by his [illegible] success not only on this Coast but [illegible] whole United States [illegible] bowels liver and kidneys [illegible] the blood [illegible] never fails to give relief [illegible] cures the case [illegible]

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN [illegible] LECTURES

to ladies only for years and is perfectly [illegible] with all female complaints, and understands [illegible] delicate and refined organization [illegible] proper remedies which should be [illegible] their suffering and restore them to [illegible]

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADV[illegible]

over most physicians—he can tell the [illegible] ease the moment he comes in contact [illegible] without any aid from the individual [illegible] counts in part for his great professional [illegible]

All surgical operations can be perform[illegible] skillful hand and the patient need not [illegible] fail.

DR. BRENAN

will send to those living a distance [illegible] not well visit his office a list of Printed [illegible] and by the answers when filled out he [illegible] disease as well as the proper treatment [illegible] well as seeing the patient personally [illegible] ward the proper medicines or instruments [illegible] part of the country with full instructions [illegible] vice Each letter requiring advice or [illegible] tions must contain two postage stamps [illegible]

Everything strictly confidential and [illegible]

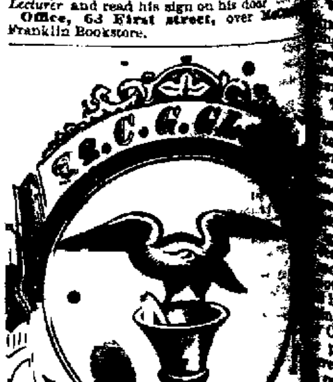
THE DOCTOR

has studied in the best Medical Schools [illegible] and three years in the Jefferson Medical [illegible] Philadelphia as more than on[illegible] men of the Medical Faculty [illegible]

CAUTION

Persons coming to Portland requiring [illegible] treatment of the proper kind who desire [illegible] with me will please beware of persons [illegible] try to coax them away to other so-called [illegible] through pretended friendship for the [illegible] Look out for them they are knaves [illegible] selfish motives and what they can make [illegible] and ask for DR. PAUL M BRENAN, the [illegible] *Lecturer* and read his sign on his door

Office, 63 First street, over [illegible] Franklin Bookstore.



Cor. of First & Stark Sts
PORTLAND, OREGON

CHRONIC DISEASES OF MAL[illegible]
FEMALES A SPECIALT[illegible]

EWERY & GAR[illegible]

Cabinet Makers & Under[illegible]

DEALERS IN

Metalic & Wooden Coffins, Caskets [illegible] and all kinds of Undertakers [illegible]
All kinds of CABINET WORK made [illegible]
Furniture Repaired.

Corner Washington and Second Sts. [illegible]

[illegible]OL XVIII.—NO. 20

GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN]

An Interesting Case.

[illegible] Sept 2[illegible] — [illegible] Commissio[illegible] gave a decision to day in the case [illegible] A Parr arrested some time ago o[illegible] of being engaged with others in [illegible] of the steamer *Chesapeake* in the na[illegible] confederate government The co[illegible] oner ordered the discharge of Parr [illegible] found that his case was covered by [illegible] amnesty proclamation of Dec 25 18[illegible]

The Presidential Tour

[illegible] O, Sept 23 —President Hay[illegible] and their three sons and Gen [illegible] arrived at Cleveland from the w[illegible] this morning and were met at [illegible] by about 300 Cleve and ladies and g[illegible] The president appeared at the r[illegible] private car and expressed pleasure [illegible] meeting his Cleveland friends T[illegible] left at 12 o clock for Pittsburg

—The president and party arrived [illegible] at 2 o clock this afternoon A v[illegible] crowd was at the depot The Allia[illegible] fired a salute of thirteen guns an[illegible] committee from Pittsburg met t[illegible] escort them to Pittsburg. The sal[illegible] so near the president s car as [illegible] the glass on one side of the car [illegible] injured

[illegible] Sept 23 —President Hayes a[illegible] arrived here this afternoon at 5 o c[illegible] a salute was fired in honor of t[illegible] guished guest who was escorted to [illegible] Monongahela House by the Grand Army [illegible] and a detachment of police [illegible] gaily decorated and vast throngs [illegible] crowd the streets along which [illegible] passed On arriving at the ho[illegible] Hayes was welcomed to the city [illegible] Hampton, who made a brief speec[illegible]

Sugar Frauds.

[illegible] YORK Sept 23 —An estimate of los[illegible] revenue on sugars for the past t[illegible] will be sent to Congressman Woo[illegible] to-day The figures, which [illegible] have been prepared by a careful stat[illegible] show the loss to the government l[illegible] have been over $2,530 000 Spec[illegible] have been ordered to prepare and su[illegible] the treasury department the result [illegible] investigations into alleged sugar frau[illegible] reported that special agents have disco[illegible] refinery in another city, where [illegible] of exports have been kept as requir[illegible]

More Nonsense.

[illegible] Sept 23 —Gov Houston b[illegible] a proclamation making October 3d[illegible] humiliation and prayer to God, th[illegible] pestilence may abate in infected localit[illegible] other states and communities [illegible]

A Battle with Indians.

[illegible] Ks , Sept 23 —A dispat[illegible] Dodge City, Ks says that the India[illegible] being pursued by troops and catt[illegible] found intrenched on Sand creek, [illegible] southwest of here Fighting begu[illegible] and at last accounts several Indian[illegible] killed, but nobody on our side w[illegible] The Indians are said to have a gre[illegible] of stolen sheep in their possession

Fever Reported to be Leaving Memphis.

[illegible], Sept. 2[illegible]—Dr. Thomas O Sun[illegible] who returned to night from Memphi[illegible] the fever is leaving the city an[illegible] out into the country.

A Murderer Lynched.

[illegible], Sept 23 —A special to th[illegible] from Athens, Ala , says. La[illegible] o'clock a crowd of men—from 7[illegible] rode into town and, forcing the jaile[illegible] the keys of the jail, took thera[illegible] McBride, a negro who murdered [illegible] man near Athens on the night of th[illegible] hung him to a tree on the spot wher[illegible] was committed No fears o[illegible] had been entertained by the author[illegible] the matter was conducted so quietly [illegible] few citizens knew he had been re[illegible] the jail till this morning

Political War.

[illegible] Sept 23.—A special to th[illegible] from Coushatta says Yesterda[illegible] cratic convention at Natchitoche[illegible] candidates for the assembly Ne[illegible] the leadership of Blunt, Bred[illegible] came in force making incendiar[illegible] threatening the convention an[illegible] adjournment, which created con[illegible] excitement Armed bodies [illegible] flocked into town Blunt was arres[illegible] a dispatch has been received fro[illegible] calling for assistance. Coushat[illegible] promptly The country is aroused [illegible] moment firing has commenced on th[illegible] and one negro is reported killed

WASHINGTON CITY.

National Bank Losses.

[illegible] Sept 23 —The comptroller o[illegible] has compiled dividend report[illegible] National Banks for the six month[illegible] March 1 1878 from which it appear[illegible] banks charged off losses durin[illegible] amounting to $10 903 145 Of thi[illegible] $1,915 75[illegible] consisted of premiums o[illegible] held for circulation, which de[illegible] in value below the cost price to th[illegible] The losses charged off by the Na[illegible] banks during the year ending Sept, 1[illegible] $10 714 026 and for the year end[illegible] 1, 1877 $19 933 587 making a tota[illegible] than $50 500 000 losses charged off [illegible] past two and a half years Th[illegible] earnings of National Banks to th[illegible] and surplus for the year of 1877 wa[illegible] cent and it is estimated that th[illegible] the year 1878 will not be greate[illegible] the preceding year

German Tobacco Commission.

[illegible] commission appointed by the German [illegible] to inquire into our system o[illegible] tobacco this morning had a long con[illegible] with Internal Revenue Commis[illegible] Raum and Dr Kimball chief of th[illegible] division Commissioner Raum fur[illegible] various laws and forms pertaining t[illegible] which he explained

Working Hours Reduced

[illegible] Sept 23 —Department chief[illegible] orders that eight hours constitute [illegible] work, to be paid for the same as now [illegible] working ten hours per day will be paid [illegible]

The Washington Rioter.

[illegible], Sept 23 —Cohen made no [illegible] to-day to march his mob Simms, a[illegible] arrested on Saturday for striking an[illegible] during the riot was in the police [illegible] Judge Snell in giving his decision [illegible] said he held that Cohen had ex[illegible] spirit of riot among the more delud[illegible] ignorant class that, unless checked, [illegible] lead to serious results That while [illegible] worked up this sort of thing he was [illegible] enough to keep out of the way of the [illegible] his followers became victims. That [illegible] and processions similar to those [illegible] Cohen were riotous and dastardly [illegible] property and lives of people were [illegible] and should death result from any [illegible] proceedings each follower of Cohen [illegible] amenable for homicide that it [illegible] stopped and that the workingmen [illegible] nothing by it and that Cohen was [illegible] and could do them no good He [illegible] by saying that the accused was one [illegible] victims that had become worked [illegible] pitch of riot because of his teachings [illegible] somewhat excusable He would [illegible] him $10 or in default 30 days in [illegible] fine was paid by Cohen

[illegible] called on the superintendent of po[illegible] morning to inquire if he could hold [illegible] to-night at the city hall The su[illegible] informed him that he had no [illegible] give him permission to hold a [illegible] the city hall was under the [illegible] U S marshal While Cohen [illegible] with the superintendent an or[illegible] from the district commissioners [illegible] not to allow any more noisy [illegible] demonstrations anywhere Or[illegible] promptly issued, and the police are [illegible] Wherever found.